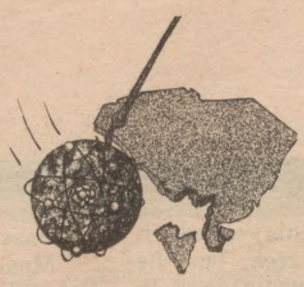

Nixing the nukes: the case for civil disobedience

OSCEOLA

South Carolina Newsweekly
Feb. 11, 1977
25 cents

Can a tidelands bill halt the dredging & filling?

A look at this year's tidelands scorecard...

Illustration by Ruth Johnson

"Progress" continues on the S.C. coast

cheap shots

Pug poll shows victories

The halls of state government echoed this week with talk of the newly-released poll conducted for Pug Ravenel, a startling count that shows the Charleston investment banker winning against any and all comers in the 1978 U.S. Senate or gubernatorial races.

The poll was conducted by Metro Campaign Services Inc. of New York, which used a 500 person sample to ascertain that Ravenel would best veteran Strom Thurmond 41-35 (with the rest undecided) in a race for Thurmond's U.S. Senate office. The poll also indicated that Ravenel would, apparently rather handily, defeat Lt. Governor Brantley Harvey and/or former Greenville state senator Dick Riley in a Democratic Primary for the governorship.

Interviewed by Barbara Williams in the Charleston News and Courier, Ravenel confessed he was "modestly surprised" by the results, considering Thurmond's widespread popularity, incumbency, Ravenel's own lack of office, and the length of time remaining until the November, 1978 voting. To authenticate the results,

Pug Ravenel

Ravenel is conducting another survey to check the results against the January showing.

What all of this means is difficult to say, considering that Ravenel won't announce until the end of this year which office he will seek, but the Metro survey would seem to indicate that there is little residual bitterness toward Ravenel among traditional Democrats after the 1974 fiasco. Many veteran Dems blamed Ravenel for the loss by his replacement in the gubernatorial race, Bryan Dorn, since Ravenel was hardly enthusiastic about or supportive of Dorn's candidacy.

It also gives Ravenel added assurance that he won't be committing political suicide (which some have predicted) in a race against Thurmond. "Each race is equally winable" is how Ravenel phrased it.

Meanwhile, there are stories that Thurmond is gearing up with his old vigor for a contest with Ravenel. And most everyone feels that rumors that Thurmond will forego another Senate term to "come home" and run for Governor again are greatly exaggerated.

Bell's dynamite left-right

Southern Bell is obviously a believer in the old adage that

letters

The truth about ITV

To the editors:

As the ITV Coordinator of Hopkins Jr. High School, I was upset and justly so with that part of your article, "South Carolina's Electronic Classroom," in which my work here at Hopkins was shown in an especially bad light.

Specifically, the material in question was found on page seven in which it was said that I had not really made clear what was available either in terms of equipment or programs.

The truth of the matter is that prior to September 1, 1976 I gave every teacher in the school a copy of the memo on ITV Resource Request Forms (please read).

One week later on September 8, 1976, I gave every teacher the memo concerning the visit by Mr. Robert W. Reese, Chief Supervisor of Utilization, who came to our campus all day just to show excerpts of ITV programs as well as answer questions on new programs, etc.

Later on Mr. Reese told me that the teacher response here at Hopkins to his coming was the best of any school that he had visited in the district.

In addition our ITV usage has shown a remarkable increase over the prior school year in which we now have over six times as many teachers using these resources.

Constructive criticism is one thing I want in order to provide better services for our faculty; however, I was never consulted in any way to defend the allegations made against me.

Mr. Steadman, in view of what I have written along with the accompanying memoranda I feel that a personal apology is in order.

Sincerely yours,
Thomas A. Bradley
Hopkins Jr. High
Rt. 2
Hopkins, S.C. 29061

In praise of 'ITV Sampler'

To the editors:

I am writing in praise of your "ITV Sampler," which is enclosed in this letter. I have spent many hours watching some of the shows you refer to in this article, and have always found myself wondering why they exist. One show in particular you mention has haunted me since 1975 - the "rock-opera," *Alleluia.* I was thrilled as a senior in high school to have the Alleluia, my record composition, filmed. However, I am now in my second year at the USC School of Music, and the sensation of that filming now has night-marish qualities. The story behind the Alleluia and it's production up through the filming would make a nice horror novelette, and could serve as a warning to what Mother ETV can do to reduce an innocent and young production to tasteless sap.

I congratulate your endurance - I can rarely watch two of their educational shows in a row before I need to leave the room and vent my frustrations on a piano. Although the sentiment behind the shows is nice, the lack of quality and the knowledge that money was actually spent on these productions makes my stomach hurt. In pain, my endurance is thin.

I thank you for your article - it put a bright spot in an otherwise shitty day.

Sincerely,
Tim Crenshaw
P.O. Box 80712
U.S.C.
Columbia, S.C. 29208

Wasted energy

Jan. 19, 1977

To The Editors:

It doesn't make sense in these days of dwindling natural resources to encourage or continue wasteful, inefficient use of our energy whether in petroleum, gas, coal, or electricity derived from such fuels.

Take one in particular in this area, electricity as supplied by the South Carolina Electric and Gas Company. Since most people are dependent upon electricity in our homes or businesses, schools and factories, advertising of or by the electric company seems sheerest folly. Moreso today when we should all be encouraged to save, even to cut back on our use, why glamorize the all - electric home? Or more and more electrically - run gadgets?

And to encourage saving in our use of power, why not reward the consumer who uses less power, charging that user a lower rate per unit, instead of as is now done, giving the lower rate to the high user?

Also, increase the service to all, so that in times of inclement weather or when some traffic accident causes a loss of power delivery, the service be restored within as few hours as is possible. Six hours would seem to be indicative of inefficiency in restoration of service where there is no severe blizzard condition ... seldom seen in the South. (Having lived in the North where six hours was the maximum time to restore cut - off power in the height of an ice storm on top of deep snow, I find this not unreasonable to expect here. Of course I never saw any repairman up North sitting in his truck to keep warm: he was out there working! When we were out of power for 24 hours several winters ago, that is just what we did see in our neighborhood; we even asked them how soon they thought we might have power again, and they did not even know where the trouble was!)

No refund is ever given to the consumer for this loss of sevice, no matter what he loses in food stuffs, frozen pipes, inconvenience of seeking other shelter. But let a consumer not pay his bill for a month, interest is added on the next time; and, as in Mansfield Ohio where the Ohio Edison Power Co. holds forth, if the bill goes unpaid another month or two, service is cut off entirely. Let the old sick person freeze to death; no matter — the company must get its money, however small. One life is not worth a loss of profit.

Ohio Edison or SCE&G, it is little difference. A public utilities commission was set up originally (or am I naive?) to protect the consumer. Today it seems to protect the Powers That Be. An increase of rates to the consumer is approved; never an insistence that the service delivered be more effieicnt and less wasteful, or the attitudes of the coperate power be humane.

Truly,
Mary W. Stiver
RD #3, Box 2A
Hopkins, s. C. 29061

Corrections, Amplifications

That's "sex prevert" – In last week's "Roots: When the Democrats Were King" article, the "Dear Mr. Democrat" letter contained a typographical error. The sentence which read in part "...and I tried to explain to them why I had rather be called a liar, thief and a sex pervert..." should read: "...and I tried to explain to them why I had rather be called a liar, thief and a sex *prevert.*"

Bottle Bill hearing – The public hearing on the Bottle Bill introduced by Reps. Ed Simpson (R-Pickens) and Bill Campbell (D-Richland) last week has been rescheduled for Feb. 28 at 1 p.m. in the House chambers.

OSCEOLA

All opinions expressed in Osceola are those of the writer unless otherwise indicated.

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"if the right one doesn't get you then the left one will." Bell went into Circuit Judge John Grimball's court Monday and requested they be allowed to continue charging South Carolina customers the increased rates turned down by the Public Service Commission twice last month. Ten percent of Bell's requested 17 per cent increase has been collected by the company since last August, when the request was first made--under bond--which means that you should get a refund from the company of all amounts collected under bond plus nine percent interest.

But with this new request Bell customers could be waiting through what might be a lengthy appeals process. Attorneys for the PSC, the Midlands Welfare Rights Organization and the Attorney General's office will go into court Tuesday, along with Bell, to "show cause" why Bell shouldn't be able to continue collecting the higher rates. If it turns out that Bell is granted the request, not only will you be waiting through the appeals process to get back whatever refund you might ultimately be entitled to--if any--you will also continue to pay rates that the PSC has already denied Bell. What this seems to amount to, if you think about it, is a presumption in someone's mind that down the road Bell is going to get the increase anyway.

Bell is going to argue that no customers will be hurt by their continuing to charge the higher rate, because all the money is under bond and will be repaid with interest if they eventually lose their appeal. That may very well be true if you are wealthy enough that you can allow Bell the use of your money for at least the next couple of months while they are awaiting a decision on the merits of their case (scheduled to be heard on March 22nd).

But if you are poor, as many South Carolinians are, there is a good chance that you might lose your phone service during that time because you can't afford the higher rate. And if it turns out that Bell owes you a refund of, say $15 and your service was cut off because you couldn't pay a $15 bill, then how are you protected by Bell's bond? Obviously you're not.

So many crazy things have happened during this most recent Bell rate hike hearing that it is not inconceivable that Judge Grimball might authorize Bell to continue charging the higher rates during the course of the lower court appeal. And if that happens, there is also the possibility that even if Bell loses in the lower court they could continue the same game plan through the state Supreme Court, which could take as long as another year.

Refunds already amount to some $24 million, so think what it might be after another year or more if Bell continues to be denied. Money under bond only means that Bell promises to pay you back if it ultimately loses. During that time, however, they use your money to make more money--probably more than the nine percent they are promising you--while you rake and scrape trying to figure out where your next call or monthly payment is coming from.

So take care, and watch out for that left.

Dog days in Florence

They ain't nothing but hound dogs, but taxpayers in Florence County must be wondering if these creatures are being treated like royalty.

The Florence Sheriff's Department has requested $33,000 to take care of its two bloodhounds in fiscal '78. The dogs are used occasionally in criminal hunts and County Council must decide whether it wants to spend $1,900 for food and medicine, $12,400 for handlers to deal with the tempermental dogs and $4,500 to buy a new truck to carry them in (the old one was wrecked recently).

It's pretty expensive, and newspaper editorials in the Pee Dee have questioned whether or not it's all worth the money, especially since SLED has bloodhounds paid for with state funds only an hour or so away.

The next thing you know, if the dog lobby gets its way over in Florence, the dogs will be more expensive than the circuit solicitor. Where's Ralph King Anderson when his county needs him?

Amen...

Results are still inconclusive on the success or failure of last Sunday's statewide day of prayer for relief from foul weather and critical natural gas shortages.

Osceola has assigned a crack team of reporters to investigate the results after a joint House and Senate Resolution passed and was signed by Governor Edwards requesting that you-know-who send an early spring our way.

One robin red breast was spotted earlier this week by one of our reporters, but it's still too early to be sure if it was just a dumb bird or whether the day of prayer is yielding tangible results.

We'll keep an eye on it.

trb from Washington

A new set of symbols

The most significant social phenomenon of recent days, I think, is not the weather, not the fireside chat, not the energy bill; it's the 12-hour TV broadcast in prime time to tremendous audiences of ABC's dramatization of Alex Haley's "Roots." With theatrical and calculated brutality, and with no more qualification or shading than a Peking wall poster, it personalizes the ultimate sin of racial subjugation in the United States. Like it or not, that is the foundation on which present relations are built. The show has given America a new set of symbols whose importance we have yet to learn.

The ABC executives exult that their daring commercial

risk caused 130 million persons to watch all or part of the eight-part serial, that 36,380,000 homes (45 percent) turned it on, and that its final two-hour episode had the biggest audience in television history. Out it came, the dreadful story which we have spent a century pushing back into our subconsciousness like a shocking childhood incident. The results only Freud can tell. It's good, though, that it's out in the open.

David Wark Griffith's "Birth of a Nation" (1915), based on Thomas Dixon's pop novel "The Clansman," was the first notable American long film. Here came the Klansmen, like knights, dressed in long white robes, pounding on splendid horses over the hill. And just in time, too, for the stealthy, no-account, lecherous nigger was creeping up on our heroine - or maybe already assaulting her, I've forgotten which. How we cheered!

Was this audience reaction in Mississippi? No, New York. Fifty-six Negroes were lynched in 1915. In 1919, racial riots shook Washington and Chicago; in the latter city white mobs ranged the ghettoes for 13 days with the National Guard unable to subdue them. Returned black soldiers from overseas, fresh from an equality they had never before known, were "uppity." The KKK was revived. The Grand Wizard had 10 Genii; each Realm (state) had a Grand Dragon; there was also a Grand Titan, assisted by six Furies. And if you were poor, from a red clay cabin, and couldn't aspire to be a Cyclops, you could be a Ghoul. That was equivalent to a GI.

Now "Roots" describes the Klan from the blacks' viewpoint - and as it was: a sleazy bunch of vigilantes in bedsheets.

Is "Roots" fair? No, it isn't...or how, anyway, can you be fair about slavery? The important thing today is the new symbols it creates. It shows things we would rather forget. The Washington Star TV preview, for example, tells how the master buys Kunta's daughter Kizzy "when she was 16, and raped her as soon as he brought her home." But is that the word? Morally, yes; legally, no; the black had no rights which the master was bound to respect. There were local ordinaces against cruelty of course, poorly enforced, supposed to protect blacks and other livestock.

The huge audience watched sickened and spellbound for a week, the plantation owner with southern courtesy asking his guest if he would enjoy the privilege of the slave quarters, suh, before he retired? "No," says the guest, equally graciously, "Ah'm tired." How the hearts of southern mothers were wrung by the knowledge of the temptations to which their growing boys were exposed.

The new leader of the black caucus in the House, Rep. Parren Mitchell (D, Md.), told a $10-a-plate luncheon of middle-class black professionals here last week that he was so worked up by Roots that he could not endure it after the second episode. He was glad, he said emotionally, that no white friend called on him at just that moment - he could not have controlled his rage.

"The Growth of the American Republic," by Morison and Commager, presents another side of plantation life: "There was no physical repulsion from color in the South. White children were suckled by black mammies, and played promiscuously with the pickaninnies....(T)he majority of slaves were adequately fed, well cared for, and apparently happy...(B)lacks suffered less than any other class in the South" in the suicidal economic system.

But what has this got to do with the argument? It could be all very hightoned in a plantation of the better sort, George Washington at the top but a slave at the bottom. It is a dark shadow on the Declaration of Independence and on the Constitution - until amended by the Civil War.

Congressman Mitchell brings us down to the present, fresh from "Roots." He has a new symbol for anger and militancy. The civil rights movement seems to have lost momentum. The Supreme Court, with four Nixon conservatives, tiptoes away from liberal decisions of the Warren court. The Mexican border, every night, sends up illegal aliens competing for low-wage jobs that blacks might otherwise hold. There are five or six million illegal Mexicans already here, it is believed. We can build nuclear defenses against Russia but can't seem to guard the Texas border against the highest birth rate in the world.

The income gap between blacks and whites in the U.S. has widened; black unemployment is twice that of whites; for teenagers in ghettoes unemployment is around 50 percent. Will there be stronger reaction to such disparities in the aftermath of "Roots." Very likely.

Or take foreign affairs. Could the U.S. have dropped 500,000 tons of bombs on Cambodia, which didn't even have an anti-aircraft gun, if it had been white? There's a kind of implicit racism in our international dealing. There aren't many blacks in the State Department.

It is fascinating to speculate on the emotional result of "Roots": the exposure of 130 million people suddenly to the shocking reality of American slavery; many of them almost certainly were visualizing it for the first time. It was "Uncle Tom's Cabin" in a week. My feeling is that a jolt like this has later consequences; there are new symbols.

The basic practical question is, when will blacks be politicized? They tipped the balance in the 1976 election though many didn't vote; they could do it again. Things are changing. Last week a new black ambassador to the United Nations, Andrew Young, took his oath from a black Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, Thurgood Marshall. Kunta Kinte would be pleased. ▬

The POLITICAL ECONOMY by Ed Meadows

We know South Carolina is a poor state with a weak industrial base. If nothing else, we can know that intuitively. But it's also good to examine the relevant data. Fortunately, The South magazine has provided some figures on how South Carolina ranks among other states of the South. And given the common characteristics of the region, such a comparison might be more meaningful than a national one.

First, recognize that data from The South magazine is based on the periodical's 1976 listing of the top 200 companies in the South, not unlike Fortune magazine's national listing of the 500 top firms.

How the States Rank

Rank	State	No. Firms 1975	No. Firms 1974	% Profit	Rank by % Profit
1.	N.C.	35	32	4.15	6
2.	Fla.	37	45	2.41	8
3.	Ga.	34	29	4.23	5
4.	Va.	29	25	4.38	4
5.	Tenn.	22	25	2.37	9
6.	La.	11	12	8.23	2
7.	S.C.	9	11	2.06	10
8.	Ala.	13	12	5.94	3
9.	Ark.	7	7	3.25	7
10.	Miss.	2	2	8.53	1

Here the several states are ranked according to how many top 200 companies each has within its borders. The "% Profit" above refers to the profit margin (net income divided by net sales) earned by each state's aggregate top 200 companies. Notice that South Carolina ranks seventh, that is, third from the bottom, in number of top 200 firms. But the state ranks tenth, at the very bottom, in the relative profitability of its biggest companies. South Carolina's performance was worse in 1975 than in 1974 both in number of top 200 companies and in profitability. During the period, South Carolina lost two states from the top list, and fell from ninth to tenth ranking in profit margin earned by the state's biggest enterprises (from a 2.88 per cent profit margin in 1975 to 2.06 in 1976). Not what we call good progress.

Now to look more closely at the state's major industries. The following chart, again from data in The South, lists the nine companies in South Carolina that made the top 200 compilation:

South Carolina's Top Ten Companies

Rank in S.C.	Company	Rank in South	Rank Profit Margin in S.C.
1.	Daniel Int'l (const.)	16	7
2.	Springs Mills (textiles)	31	8
3.	Dan River (textiles)	42	10
4.	Fieldcrest Mills (textiles)	55	5
5.	Bi-Lo Inc. (grocery chain)	56	6
6.	Riegel Textile	65	4
7.	Graniteville (textiles)	72	2
8.	Sonoco (paper products)	73	1
9.	Shakespeare (sporting goods mfr.)	158	9

It might also be interesting to look more specifically at how these firms performed between 1974 and 1975. Then yet another table is called for:

How South Carolina's Top Firms Performed

Firm	Rank in South 12/31/75	Rank in South 12/31/74	Sales (000)	% Change Sales	Profit (000)	% Change Profit	Earnings Per Share	Profit Margin
Daniel Int'l	16	18	957,257	+12.03	15,333	+13.49	2.18	1.60
Springs Mills	31	24	543.091	-2.30	6.572	-47.09	.75	1.21
Dan River	42	38	404,384	-8.04	(2,949)	-141.87	(.58)	-.73
Fieldcrest	55	50	303,336	+.97	9,927	+607.56	2.75	3.27
Bi-Lo Inc.	56	49	302,585	+37.97	5,501	+103.67	2.92	1.82
Riegel	65	56	236.628	-9.00	8,176	-7.77	3.20	3.46
Graniteville	72	62	211,769	-6.44	9,218	-32.59	2.14	4.35
Sonoco	78	64	199,550	-11.57	14,524	+6.89	3.06	7.28
Shakespeare	157	155	85,207	+15.73	456	-82.11	.19	.54

Note: bracketed figures indicate loss.

The startling decreases in sales for most of the firms reflects the ravages of the 1975 recession, but note that several South Carolina textile firms suffered the most substantial drops in sales and profit (net income). Dan River was worst off, with a net loss of $2,949,000 for the year ended December 31, 1975, a decrease of nearly 142 per cent. Springs Mills profits fell 47 per cent in the same time, and Graniteville's profits decreased by 33 per cent. What a contrast with Fieldcrest Mills, whose sales only increased by .97 per cent, but whose profits increased by a huge 608 per cent.

Of course, one is not strictly able to make judgements on the above figures alone. The Dan River losses, for instance, may be due to some extraordinary event, such as the sale, at a large loss, of an unprofitable plant. Nevertheless, taken together, the figures do show rather poor performance, and it was this performance which was both cause and effect in the recession (the slowdown caused sales to drop, and the drop in sales caused unemployment, which caused an even further drop in sales, which...).

It's curious that, amongst all the industries in the South and in South Carolina, textiles ranks first in size (sales), but ranks 19th out of 22 different kinds of industries in profitability. This suggests that until South Carolina attracts sufficient diversified industries, it will remain in relative (and absolute) poverty. For example, the ten most profitable industries in the South in 1975 were: 1. fertilizers; 2. forest/paper products; 3. beverages; 4. newspapers/broadcasting; 5. oil and gas; 6. tobacco; 7. service; 8. agribusiness/commodities; 9. food products; 10. drugs/health. (Least profitable of all was leisure/recreation.)

Finally, some industrial trivia: Among the 200 top companies in the South, more of their chief executives were born in New York than were born in South Carolina. Atlanta remains the Southern city with the most corporate headquarters (Richmond is second and Winston-Salem is third; Greenville is eleventh). No South Carolina firm is included in the list of the South's 25 most profitable companies, a list headed by the U.S. Sugar Co. of Florida, with a 30 per cent profit margin.

After such a barrage of statistics, what lesson can be drawn? Perhaps only that South Carolina has a long way to go in the realm of industrial development. One might wonder why there is such a sharp contrast between poor, seventh-ranked South Carolina, and relatively wealthy, top-ranked North Carolina, right next door. Does the difference have anything to do with the political and cultural morals of the two states? You bet it does. Backwardness is a state of mind.

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music

Preservation Hall: still havin' fun

By Barbara Ballinger

Ernie Cagnolatti, trumpet, & Manuel Cruston at Winthrop.

The standard tunes the Preservation Hall Jazz Band played at their Feb. 3 Winthrop College performance had a measured beat, a sedate quality that seemed comfortably in keeping with the musicians' advanced years. The band's traditional New Orleans jazz, with material dating from the turn of the century to the mid-1900's, is uncomplicated, especially when compared with some forms of jazz that have grown from it. But for all its simplicity, or perhaps because of it, this early jazz is as full of feeling as any music you would care to hear.

"Foot-stompin', finger-snappin', havin' a little fun," is how clarinetist Mannie Crusto describes it. To see and hear him in one of his sweet and joyous solos, unaffectedly grooving, is to get an inkling whereof he speaks. Or give a listen to Dave Williams on piano, who most certainly is not unaffected, one might even be obliged to call him a ham; but he is one hell of a piano player.

Williams' song "I Ate Up the Apple Tree" is the only original composition the septet plays. "It's a love story," he explains, "I mean it tells a story about the time when Adam was in the garden, bit off the apple one day and the juice come runnin' out; that's when we find out what love is all about." This number is Williams' sole vocal contribution, of the evening and he padded it with frequent pregnant gazes and asides to the audience. His piano solos were close to wonderful, his fingers flying the keys in fluid improvizations. He'd slow to where it seemed he'd surely lost the beat, then slip ahead of it and play cat and mouse once more.

Jazz gives the hottest of the hot dogs ample opportunity to strut their stuff, improvisation being a key element of the music. Whatever the feeling, whatever the intent, there's a place for its expression in jazz.

The usual format for the band's songs was a harmonious outpouring of the members' private versions of a basic melody line, with a break for a solo from each artist. The order for solos was almost invariably Crusto, Ernie Cagnolatti on trumpet and/or Preston Jackson on trombone, Williams and Chester Zardis on bass. Drummer and primary vocalist Alonzo Steward did one brief solo and otherwise kept up a basic beat. During the evening's concert only 'Father Al' Lewis on banjo gave no individual performance. He maintained the most completely rhythmic profile I have heard from a banjo player.

When all the instrumental voices were sounding together, each musician adding his own variations to the mood of the song, the net result was a separate emotional entity. Those collective feelings especially were most often happy ones; the band was out to have and give a good time.

"When I make the people feel good, it makes me feel good," Chester Zardis had said earlier, somewhat annoyed that anything so obvious needed to be explained. Zardis, a diminutive man who attacks his bass with great vigor and enthusiasm, must have felt happy, because the audience seemed to be feeling good. I was surrounded by toe-tappers, head-nodders, and finger-snappers of all ages and sizes.

For many, nostalgia was the order of the evening. As the band slid through such standards as "Basin Street," "Mood Indigo," "Hindustan," "Fidgety Feet," and "Didn't He Ramble," more than one older face in my vicinity was visibly flooded with memories.

For their own memorable grand finale, the Preservation Hall Jazz Band transplanted an old New Orleans custom to Byrnes Auditorium. After the band had gotten the audience to its feet with "When the Saints Go Marching In," Mannie Crusto came down on the floor with his clarinet and led a long "second line" of dancing, clapping, laughing people around the auditorium and back to the stage.

Jazz is good-time, foot-tappin', finger-snappin' music. It has also developed to the point where many people consider it an art in itself. To bring all those good things with it, it has to come from the heart. "And if you don't have it there," Chester Zardis says with certainty, "You don't have it nowhere."

P.D.Q. remembered

If you are one of those, me included, who think that so-called "serious" music far too often tends to take itself more "seria" than "funnya," I hope you were over in Township Auditorium last week for the appearance of Professor Peter Schickele and his lecture, "The Intimate P.D.Q. Bach." For some years now Professor Schickele has been giving television and in concert dates trying to explain why the "conspiracy of silence" surrounding the works of the last and least of the Bach children should be dissolved. P.D.Q., after all, brought his uniquely typical style to such unrevived instruments as the left-handed sewer flute, the sweet potato, the slide windbreaker, the lasso d'amore, and the calliope. Plus, Schickele's scholarship has uncovered a number of educational and little-known facts about the younger Bach: his invention of the singing commercial, his thriving patent-medicine business, his clever and economical practice of printing an entire sonata on one staff of music. And finally, where else but from the Semi-Pro Musica Antiqua could audiences hear such neglected P.D.Q. works as the "Notebook for Betty Sue Bach," the "Toot Suite" for calliope four hands, and the evening's capper, "Hansel and Gretel and Ted and Alice," an opera in one unnatural act.

It was a very funny show, so while I could go on filching Schikele's material, suffice it to say that the gags and stage business were consistently good and nicely punctured the overwrought mannersims so typical of classical music. And if the musical humor was somewhat less successful, that's hardly surprising since few of the composers I've heard seem able to make pure music very funny except through much the same limited means as Schickele: violating harmony, introducing anachronistic or non-sequitur tunes, bassoon farts, etc. These wear out fast, and the program did go on too long. (Indeed, a goodly portion of the audience – maybe from the title expecting a harpsichord recital – left before the show was over.) Still, every revue humorist should be allowed his misses as well as his hits. If you've got a sense of humor about "serious music, it's hard to see how it could fail to have been exercised at "The Intimate P.D.Q. Bach."

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Tidelands politics: the gov, the moderates and the purists

Bill Campbell

Alex Sanders

Jim Edwards

Jim Waddell

Dewey Wise

by John Norton

first of two stories

There's a general consensus among his detractors that Governor James Edwards doesn't give a damn about tidelands legislation or coastal zone management. On the other hand, there's general agreement the governor is positively obsessed on the issue of private tidelands ownership -- determined to see the General Assembly pass legislation this year that surrenders state title to all marshlands in which private claimants can demonstrate a 60-year unbroken chain of ownership.

That much is obvious in the legislation recently promulgated by the South Carolina Coastal Zone Management Council, a 23-member group appointed by Edwards and dominated by coastal elements sympathetic to his position. The Council was originally organized in 1973 under executive order of Governor John West and charged with development of coastal zone management legislation consistent with the goals of the federal Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972. The Council was given three years to come up with a program of coastal zone management and control. When the Council's three-year tenure ended in 1976, hundreds of thousands of federal dollars had been expended but no comprehensive plan had been established, the General Assembly had failed for the umpteenth time to pass tidelands legislation in any form whatsoever, and South Carolina had gained the reputation of having the worst coastal zone management developmental program in the Southeast.

That's where matters stood last August when Edwards, anxious to garner additional federal dollars and even more anxious to play a strong personal role in the development of any tidelands legislation, decided to reconstitute the Coastal Council. While West's council had been dominated by state bureaucrats, Edwards chose to appoint 23 "citizens" - a group that included four token "known environmentalists" and a majority of Edwards-minded conservatives dedicated to the proposition that if the state *must* have some form of coastal zone management legislation, then let it be as amenable to private interests as possible.

Edwards approached Senator James Waddell (D-Beaufort), who had served as chairman of the original council, and asked if he would be willing to serve once again. Waddell, who is chairman of the Senate Fish, Game and Forestry Committee from whence cometh all Senate tidelands legislation and whose efforts in the past to dilute strong tidelands bills earned him a permanent niche in the S.C. League of Conservation Voters annual "Dirty Dozen" list of unresponsive legislators, was dubious about Edward's sincerity. The Beaufort senator was fresh from the battlefield of the 1976 legislative session during which Edwards had been sustained in two vetoes of very moderate tidelands legislation supported by Waddell. Waddell knew Edwards had sworn (and still swears) to veto any tidelands legislation which fails to deal with the question of private marshland ownership. But after consultation with some of his colleagues, Waddell decided to bury the hatchet and accept the post as Council Chairman, hoping, it was assumed, that the difference between his position and that of Edwards could be ironed out.

One senator to whom Waddell went for advice said recently that "I told him to tell the Governor to kiss his ass, because that's what I would have done. I knew Edwards was going to stack that council, there wasn't any question about it, and I just don't believe in working with a stacked deck. But Jim Waddell is a nice guy and he tried to work with them. But the Governor ultimately called in his IOUs and the Council came out with what he wanted."

What the Council came out with is a piece of proposed legislation which heavily favors private owners of tidal property. With the advice and assistance of a technical staff of 19, the Council began work in October on comprehensive tidelands legislation. Two weeks ago the Council met to finalize their plan and in a "surprise move" that surprised no one, a majority coalition of Edwards sympathizers produced a new piece of legislation which incorporated some of the features of the program upon which the entire Council had been working but which contained revisions designed to protect and enhance the rights of private landowners in "critical areas" of the coastal zone.

Individuals long involved in the fight for tidelands legislation, from the most moderate coastal politicians to the staunchest environmentalists, have proclaimed their disgust with the Council's proposed legislation. Senator Dewey Wise (D-Charleston), a past supporter of moderate tidelands legislation in the Senate, told Osceola the Council bill "is absolutely absurd." Rep. Bill Campbell (D-Richland) and Sen. Alex Sanders (D-Richland), who have both introduced strong tidelands legislation in the past, indicated similar opinions. Council chairman Waddell has also come out publicly against the council version and will refuse to introduce the measure in the Senate.

The Council bill, like all other tidelands bills that have been considered by the General Assembly over the past three or four years, establishes a permanent coastal council with authority to issue permits for development in critical areas of the coastal zone and charged with the responsibility of developing a comprehensive coastal zone management plan which will qualify for federal support under the Coastal Zone Management Act.

The feature in the Council bill cited by critics as most objectionable creates a "Tidelands Claims Commission" composed of five lawyers, any three of which may act on questions concerning private ownership. Basically, the bill provides that individuals who claim title to lands along the coast that fall below the mean high water mark have three years to file a claim with the commission. According to the Council legislation, claimants will receive title to the property if they can prove they have "possessed under color of title lands between the mean high water and low water, excluding beaches, for a period of not less than 60 years..." The lands in question are generally referred to as "critical areas" - tidal wetlands that play an important role in the coastal ecosystem. Under present case or common law, all such lands are owned by the public and held in trust by the state, except in those instances where a claimant can trace his title back to a grant from the state, the Lords Proprietor or the King of England. The Edwards-backed Council legislation attempts to circumvent the common law by passing a new statute which substitutes the 60-year test for ownership.

Opponents of the Edwards bill also object to:

---a provision which requires any person or organization seeking to enjoin the issuance of a permit granted by the Council to post a bond sufficient to compensate the permit applicant for all damages suffered because of the restraining order. Opponents say in the case of huge development projects similar to Kiawah Island or Hilton Head, the amount of bond required would prohibit virtually anyone from challenging a Council decision in court.

---a provision which would allow permit applicants to recover damages from the state in the event a denial of a permit by the Council was not upheld in court.

---language in Section 2 of the Council bill which states in part: "The Council shall promote and encourage the leasing, drilling, transporting, and development of off-shore oil, gas, and other mineral and natural resources." Opponents of the measure believe such a provision will compromise the Council's position as a regulatory agency.

---language in Section 2 of the Council bill which states in part: "The right of private ownership and control of property shall be deemed of high significance and regulation of the use of same shall be employed only to the extent that it is necessary to the preservation of coastal waters and

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critical areas..." On the surface, opponents say, this statement appears reasonable, but some believe it is one more example of developer-oriented legislation.

The Council bill contains a variety of other provisions its opponents find objectionable. Section 2(B) of the bill provides that "With regard to critical areas of privately-owned lands, it shall be the policy of this state that a permit for the development or alteration of any critical area which is unproductive, or marginal in production, of a substantial amount of living marine resources, shall be denied only if the Council on behalf of the state shall establish that the proposed development or alteration shall have a *positive and substantial detrimental effect* upon the entire local critical area directly or indirectly involved." Critics say no "critical area" -- defined as coastal waters, tidelands, beaches, and sand dunes--can actually be termed "unproductive" and they find the expression "marginal in production" extremely vague - likewise the expression "positive and substantial detrimental effect." Some critics, including Brion Blackwelder, director of the S.C. Environmental Coalition and one of the four "known environmentalists" on the Coastal Council, believe the passage "entire local critical area directly or indirectly involved" can be interpreted to mean the state must demonstrate that any development or alteration of a privately-owned critical area must be shown to affect areas outside of the ownership boundaries as well. Blackwelder and others also object to Section 2(C) of the bill which deals with development of state-owned critical areas. This section calls for "balanced use" of such areas--which use includes "the construction and development of boat marinas and docks and port facilities and related activities by private persons where application for permit is made unless the Council establishes that the existence of said...would have a positive and substantial detrimental effect upon navigation and water-borne commerce or the entire local critical area directly or indirectly affected thereby." "This provision--depending on the interpretation of 'detrimental effect' -- could be used to turn over state lands to private developers for their private benefit," Blackwelder says.

Some tidelands experts argue that the provisions cited here are meaningless, given the present federal permitting system which would require developers to obtain permits from the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and other federal agencies. Federal decisions over the last several years indicate developers would in most instances not be awarded permits to dredge and fill in critical areas, most of which fall under federal jurisdiction. Other experts contend, however, that under a doctrine called "federal consistency" the state--and its administering body, the Coastal Council--could conceivably gain eventual control of the federal permitting authority. Depending on the future mood of Congress and the federal bureaucracy, this could result in a relaxing of the present stringent guidelines regarding dredge-and-fill operations. Few bureaucrats interviewed believe this is likely to happen--environmentalists are not so sure.

But "federal consistency" is an issue the implications of which touch not only the Edwards-sponsored version of tidelands legislation, but all proposed legislation which include a permitting system for development. The specific issue which has united all factions pushing for tidelands legislation in their opposition to the Edwards bill is the private ownership or "title validation" provision. Representative Bill Campbell, who sometimes refers to himself, half-jokingly, as "the tidelands radical", said this week he doubts the Governor's bill with its provision for a Tidelands Claims Commission will receive much serious attention in the General Assembly. "I think public clamor is going to keep that from happening," he said. "There is no question about who owns these lands now. The public owns them. The question is, is the legislature going to take what the state holds in public trust and give it to private interests? There's no way you can get around it--that's exact what the Council bill is proposing." Campbell feels that even if a title validation statute were passed, its constitutionality would be in doubt. "The state currently holds tidelands in trust for the public. There are numerous court decisions going back 50 years or more that support this position. I believe that before the state could pass title to these lands into private hands, the state would have to demonstrate that it is in the public interest to do so."

Most legislators interviewed agree with Campbell that the Council bill has little chance of serious consideration. Thus far, no one in the House or Senate has even volunteered to introduce the legislation. Council chairman Waddell says that since the Council was formed by executive order and charged with developing some form of coastal zone management legislation, the majority report of the Council--the Edwards bill--as well as a minority report which opposes the title validation legislation will be presented to the Governor and the presiding officers of both houses as "information." "The Council obviously cannot introduce legislation," Waddell said. "I am sure the Council legislation will be sent to appropriate committees in the House and Senate. I will sign neither the majority nor the minority report, but will sign simply in my capacity as chairman." The possibility remains

> "...S.C. had gained the reputation of having the worst coastal zone management development program in the Southeast..."

that Edwards will convince some legislator--probably a House member--to introduce the Council legislation. And while most advocates of tidelands legislation believe the bill will die in committee, there is some concern that there will be a fight over the title validation issue. Almost a *third* of the members of the legislature are freshmen who have never confronted or voted upon tidelands legislation. While the general feeling is that a majority of them will support moderate-to-strong legislation, the entire issue is extremely complex and no one is really sure how successful a major effort on Edward's part to sway legislators in the direction of title validation legislation might be.

In part to counter the legislation proposed by the Council, Charleston's Wise introduced a tidelands bill (S. 189) similar to the "moderate" legislation passed twice by the General Assembly last summer and vetoed twice by the Governor. Although Council chairman Waddell is making a half-hearted effort to appear neutral--given his chairmanship of both the Council and the committee to which the Wise bill has been consigned--it is generally known that he is the Wise bill's most influential supporter and that for all practical purposes it is the Waddell bill. The announcement of the Council legislation week before last and the hasty appearance of the Wise bill in the week following has created massive confusion and a flurry of activity among supporters of *any* form of tidelands legislation. Even the distinguished gentlement of the Associated Press were somewhat befuddled by all of the tidelands talk--in a statewide wire story on Feb. 4, the AP utterly confused the Council bill with the Wise bill, thereby utterly confusing interested newspaper readers around the state. When the Wise bill was introduced Feb. 3, word spread quickly among ardent tidelands supporters that the bill was an instant replay of the second-round legislation passed and vetoed last year, legislation many environmentalists supported---in hopes of bringing about some strenghtening amendments---only after it appeared inevitable that the bill would pass with or without their support. Word also spread that the "weak" bill, as many termed it, was being co-sponsored by Senator Alex Sanders, a ten-year veteran of unsuccessful tidelands battles in the legislature and the author, along with Campbell, of the strongest tidelands legislation the General Assembly has seen. The Senate Journal for Feb. 4 did indeed list Sanders as a co-sponsor of the Wise measure. Sanders learned of the mistake the next day and issued a statement denying his co-sponsorship. "A precursory reading of the bill turned up sufficient flaws that I chose not to be a co-sponsor," Sanders told Osceola. Wise later confirmed Sanders had declined to be a co-sponsor of his bill. No one has yet determined how Sanders' name got in the Journal.

While various veteran tidelands supporters outside the Edwards faction appear to agree that the Governor's proposals are untenable--"the whole damn bunch of them are living in the stone age," one said--that's where the agreement ends. A considerable number of environmentalists and other tidelands supporters agree with Wise that some legislation needs to be passed and they contend that a strong tidelands bill will not garner the legislative votes necessary (two-thirds) to override the Governor's inevitable veto. Let's pass moderate bill, they say, and strengthen it later--after Edwards has returned to his dental practice and a more progressive governor sits in the Statehouse. Their opponents put forth the proposition that Wise's supporters are caught up in the frenzy to pass *something* after ten years of failure; if a weak bill is passed, they say, the impetus to create a meaningful legislative program for the coastal zone will be lost---there are no guarantees that a stronger program can be developed later. And there is even dissension among *this* group as to the best alternative--to pass nothing and rely on the Corps and other agencies to continue to enforce federal laws pertaining to public waters, or to write a strong bill and push it hard, letting the chips--and the political fortunes--fall where they may. Alex Sanders has already indicated he will develop his own bill--in consultation with the Environmental Coaltion and other interested groups--which is expected to be significantly stronger than Wise's. And Campbell, who has been accused by Wise, Waddell and other supporters of moderate legislation as a "purist," refusing as Wise put it to pass anything "not written and ordained by Bill Campbell," has indicated he may introduce legislation with a "novel approach"--possibly dealing with a land and water resources management program for the entire state.

In next week's story, Osceola will examine in more detail the various positions being taken by the diverging forces who have united briefly to oppose what some consider a "land grab" on the part of Governor Edwards and his clique of coastal interests. ■

Legal Notices

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Jesse T. Reese, Jr., and James A. Reese, Executors of the estate of Mary M. Reese, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executors; and that the 10th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
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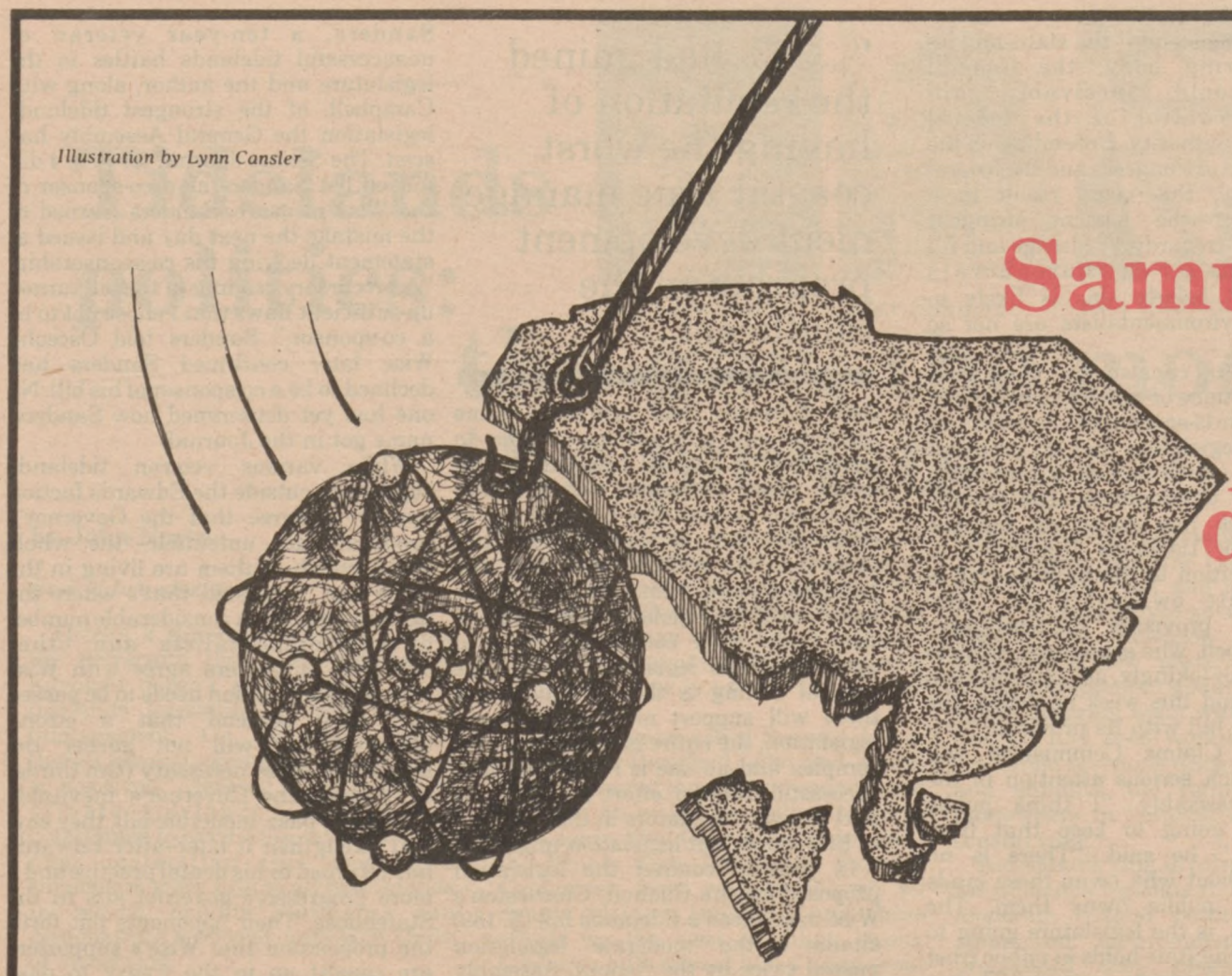


Illustration by Lynn Cansler

Samuel Lovejoy: civil disobedience and the nuclear problem

An interview with an outspoken critic of nuclear power

Research and interview by Mary R. Hardee & Ted Harris

Samuel Holden Lovejoy studied mathematics and physics at Amherst College in Massachusetts. He has been a noted opponent of nuclear power for several years and has lectured on non-violent civil disobedience and direct action. He was in Columbia recently as an invited guest of the symposium entitled "South Carolina's Nuclear Future," sponsored by Citizens for Responsible Energy Policy, Student Committee on Political Education and Grass Roots Organizing Workshop.

The meeting was held over a two-day period at the University of South Carolina. The program featured the film "Lovejoy's Nuclear War," an award winning, 60-minute color documentary recording Lovejoy's involvement in what he calls "the nuclear versus safe energy controversy," including examination of the art of civil disobedience, the trial and aquittal, and the effects of these events on the community of Montague, Mass. Lovejoy spoke with the audience, at length, following the film.

The symposium also brought together some of the principle spokespersons of the debate over nuclear power in the state. Representatives of the Citizens for Responsible Energy Policy, Friends of the Earth, Allied General Nuclear Services, the state Department of Health and Environmental Control, Westinghouse Corp., and Environmentalists, Inc. were on hand. Also participating were experts in solar energy. The program was quite lively, and the audience of 200 persons participated freely.

The following discussion with Lovejoy was conducted while he was in Columbia.

Q: Who is Sam Lovejoy?

A: I'm Sam Lovejoy and I come from Montague, Mass. And I've been involved in this movement since the summer of 1973 when they wanted to stick a nuclear power plant in my backyard. So I decided it was time to tip over the 500 foot meterological tower put up to design evacuation plans for my town. I knocked over the tower on George Washington's Birthday 1974 (that's Feb. 22) and I turned myself into the police and gave them a four page written statement on why I had done this dastardly deed. Seven months later I was put on trial for a five year felony for malicious destruction of property. After a nine day jury trial, the case was thrown out of court, the judge ordering the jury to acquit me. I've been stumping the country since then talking so far in about 20 different states, bringing up the nuclear problem, trying to get citizens organized around nuclear opposition, getting them to realize that sometimes the court system doesn't work and sometimes the government is not responsive to people's needs. In those situations, after you've completed your attempts to get the government to listen, sometimes people have to take more direct action. That message is starting to sink into the American public in different parts of the United States. I am familiar with six or seven groups around the country who are now dedicated to occupying the nuclear sites in their areas if and when they get licenses for construction.

Q: Why are you here in South Carolina? And what groups have you had contacts with so far in this state?

A: I came to meet with different groups here in the state, and to learn as much as I could about Barnwell. I've been working with the C.R.E.P. People (Citizens for Responsible Energy Policy), and also with those individuals with G.R.O.W. (Grass Roots Organizing Workshop). I am just starting to realize that you have here a real cross-section of groups and individuals in the opposition to nuclear power. For instance, I met just a short time ago with people from Environmentalists, Inc. who are coordinating the in-court opposition to the Barnwell facilities.

Q: How do you see these groups complementing one another? Can you see them perhaps galvanizing around the Barnwell plant?

A: You have a classic example of a dichotomy in types of opposition. You have a group of people who are oriented toward legalistic opposition; basically middle-class and white, working to raise money to pay lawyers to intervene. Then you have another group of people who don't have a tremendous amount of faith in the quasi-legal proceedings of the nuclear regulatory system or of the courts. These people point out that *no* Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) proceedings have ever ended with a decision *against* a reactor. In fact, two researchers at George Washington University in Washington, D.C. after a full year of study, concluded that the adversarial process of the Atomic Energy Commission (now NRC) is essentially inhospitable to the meaningful participation of ordinary citizens. By ordinary citizens, they meant the poorly financed opponents of nuclear power installations. I had a pretty powerful experience at an organizing meeting in Vermont some time back. The person who had led the unsuccessful opposition to a nuclear reactor, *a six year opposition,* through NRC proceedings, made the statement that he now thought that the only thing that could stop nuclear power's proliferation was for the American citizenry to sustain the suffering of a serious commercial reactor accident. Thousands of people dead, thousands of future cancers, unknown effects on the gene pool, huge areas of the United States uninhabitable *forever.* Those were his feelings of frustration - and he was a lawyer -very powerful evening! In any case several of these groups who sense the reality of the situation are concentrating their efforts on public education;i.e. Getting the information about the dangers and the economics of the issue to the people in South Carolina. Their view of the future includes the thought that if the licenses are forthcoming and Barnwell is allowed to become a reprocessing and storage facility, perhaps more direct action may be necessary. I can envision a situation that is happening in several areas of the country (and some foreign nations) - to have sit-ins in front of the gates of nuclear reactors, to stop the waste trucks from leaving the plant sites, a solidarity action timed with waste shipments coming into the Barnwell facility where citizens would go out and march, sit down, and otherwise disrupt the ability of the trucks to enter the facility.

In a large sense, then, although I don't think that South Carolina is any different from the rest of the country in the kinds of organizations and motivations that it has; on the other hand, I am somewhat amazed that, here in 1977, the amount of information about these issues in the possesion of the local, ordinary citizen is *lower* than in other states that have many *less* nuclear facilities. I mean that S.C. has more plants and facilities on line or being built than most states in the union - and that's excluding the giant Savannah River Facility and Barnwell. The citizens here have had real trouble getting the facts.

Lovejoy (speaking) at the USC conference

Q: Might the industry and the legislature have had some effect on this phenomenon?

A: I would say it relates directly to the way in which your legislature has bent over

backwards for an industry that is being received with more and more skepticism each day by other legislatures around the country. Your situation here is particularly difficult in that you have a governmental structure that has been ready to believe federal government and industry people about their self-serving analysis of the need for and safety of nuclear facilities. This can change quite rapidly and several state legislatures have made amazing turnarounds on this very issue in the last year.

Q: What other governmental characteristics of this state do you think have contributed to the large commitment to nuclear power?

A: Basically an autonomous and dictatorial legislature with very few people running the show. This combined with the lack of any real supporting government agencies makes for two serious problems: first there is no one to assist the public in assessing the future needs of the state...

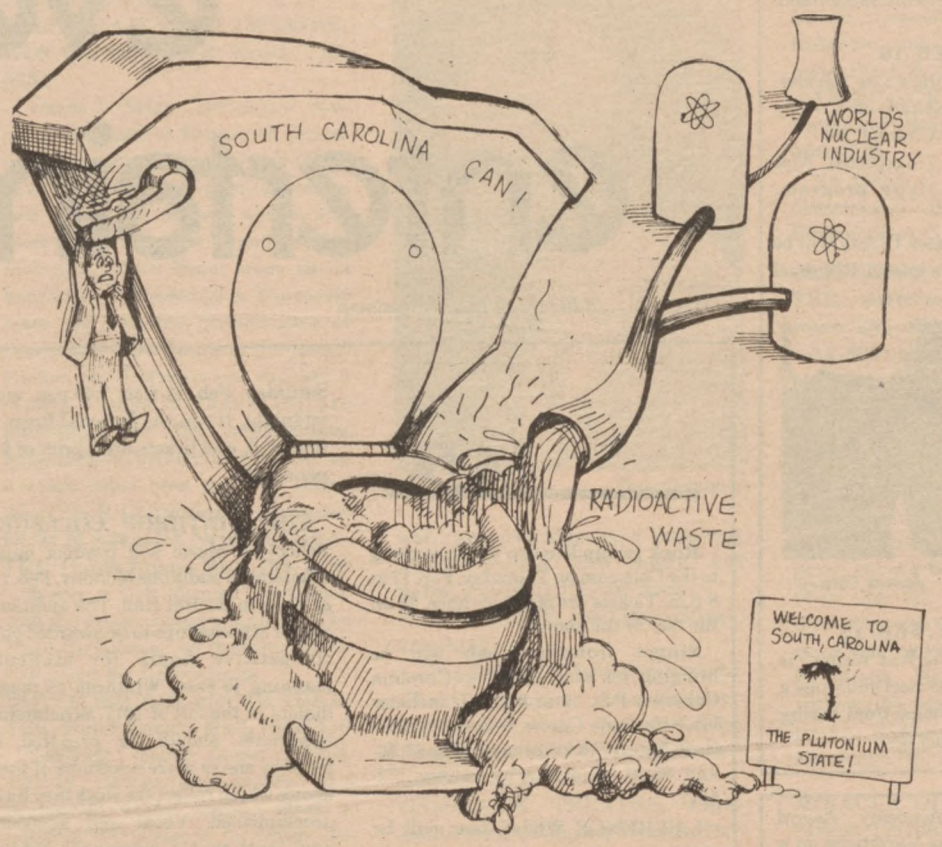
Q: Energy needs, for instance?

A: Energy needs, yes, most specifically. There is no energy policy that has had any true roots or basis in what I call *people decision making*. South Carolina's energy policy is one of open arms to the nuclear power industry. Second, there is a lack of state agencies operating effectively by representing the public interest, asking questions and demanding answers, thus allowing time for citizen education. It is obvious in this state that the energy systems were here years before citizens became aware of their potential danger.

Q: But our situation, regardless of the local origins and maneuvering seems very similar to the national in terms of the actors and economical interests involved. The natural gas situation is proof of this national scope. What are citizens up against in attempting to effect a national energy policy?

A: The fact of the matter is that if America has an energy policy, it is developed by the companies that sell energy and it's not developed in a balanced way, i.e., by producers *and* consumers. A second point is that the producers never tell the truth. The federal government has been suing the gas companies, through the Federal Power Commission for the last three years and they've yet to get the companies to admit to how much reserves they have. If you can't get this type of information you can imagine how difficult it is to come up with an energy policy. The basis of any energy policy in this country, however, as I see it, is one of drastic and immediate conservation. In other words, you don't have to build plants if you are conserving. With the over-capacity that we have now in electrical energy combined with a conservation policy, we are going to be able to stretch out the need for future plants. America wastes 50 percent of the energy it consumes according to several federal studies. Just because we are an industralized nation does not mean we can't cut back in certain areas and make it worthwhile for the people on a health, safety, and very *economic* level. Most often, it's cheaper not to build new plants. Many studies have shown that it's cheaper to conserve than to produce new power plants. The new plants and their incredible expense is what is causing the utility bills to skyrocket. There should be a study, *now*, of what energy sources are needed in certain areas of the economy. For instance, perhaps natural gas should not be used to heat huge factories. Our only choice is an intense energy conservation program, nitty gritty, for the next ten years, drastic, immediate, and far-reaching. While this effort is being made we should put all of our energy research dollars into *renewable* energy sources, not uranium, not oil, not gas. If we were to put all this money into safe, renewable sources, solar, wind, geothermic, tidal, ocean thermal gradient, more decentralized hydro-power, and, in addition to that, what is called bio-mass usage which is recycling of human and animal waste - and what some people call green manures, using waste from the pulp and paper industries. These materials can be put into methane digesters and readily utilized to augment our natural gas supply. Thus, by the middle to late 1980's, we can have these renewable sources developed to a point where we can start building them into our economy.

A symposium poster



"...I think that a strong willingness to adopt tactics of non-violent civil disobedience to confront nuclear power proliferation is emerging nationwide..."

Q: The key seems to be education and using every possible means to pass on meaningful information. The American public, however, has been confused by various signs and counter-signs by recent presidents and their approaches to corporate energy decision-making. What specific programs should the citizenry demand?

A: Across the board, there are enormous options open to all citizens and citizen organizations just now developing around the country. Also while the *specifics* of his response to nuclear power is still very much clouded by uncertainty, the Carter administration is totally committed to conservation. Carter's number one energy priority is conservation. Carter is going to cut off the nose of the nuclear industry by the mere fact that he is going to start eliminating the need for power that they keep screaming and crying for. They are crying for it because they have to build more plants so they can make more money. Conservation is going to cut out that need and there are many ways to reach that goal. There are a whole series of tax programs that are easy to institute and will make solar energy and conservation programs start to take immediate effect. We can start to promote self-sufficiency (a quality long praised in this country) by adapting positive and negative tax programs. Setting up incentives for individuals and companies to take more control of their specific energy situations, getting away from a centralized abuse of resources, and withdrawing, the right of others to waste energy, eliminating things like accelerated depreciation and tax loopholes that have allowed utilities to seriously abuse the trust they have been given. There is a whole series of different kinds of ideas that are gaining momentum around the country such as lowering real estate property taxes, loan guarantee programs, interest guarantee programs, and insulation funding programs.

Q: Last night you said that, in your opinion, manipulation of the gene pool was the greatest danger of nuclear power proliferation. You stated that the potential dangers of low-level radiation, the long time effects of which have yet to be determined, really serve in a sense to keep you pushing on this issue. You also stated that there are specific, glaring examples of nuclear industry and government irresponsibility that have affected your thought and action. What are some of these?

A: The worst stories, my God, there are so many worst stories; they just keep coming in... At the West Valley, New York plant, (whose operating responsibility is identical to Barnwell's), they kept telling us that the plutonium would never get out. It was leaking into the rivers outside the plant. It was all over the town of West Valley. There is another story of the same plant and its need for what the industry has called "transient" workers. What happens was that the plant operators went into the city of Buffalo, N.Y. and went to the unemployment office and recruited a bunch of teenage workers and didn't tell them they would be getting three months radiation exposure in one day. They paid them at the end of the day and said don't come back now.

Q: No records being kept?

A: No, records, no records, no records... That plant had to be shut down forever due to serious problems. There are so many stories, it's incredible really. *No* waste storage facility in this country has ever lasted without leaks. Over 400,000 gallons of high level waste has leaked from the Hanford plant in Washington alone and that is admitted by the government - Lord knows how much it really is - they admit 400 grand and usually make a good effort to cover up as much as they can. The 1957 AEC report on accidents was suppressed for years until citizens finally got a hold of it. They (government and industry) have truly not been honest with us in the past and I'm sure that continues to this very moment. *No* reprocessing plant has ever run safely or economically or without an incredible number of leaks - as if Barnwell is going to be any different. You've got to be kidding me.

Q: Last night, also, you mentioned you had seen during your four years of study and work some truly incredible nuclear related documents. What was the most incredible?

A: The most incredible government document I've ever read was the Barton Report, (Stanford Law School) a contracted study that discussed the impact on civil liberties of a move to an economy based on plutonium as a fuel - a situation of having plutonium literally running around all over the country. The report states that the government will need greatly increased surveillance of "all opponents of the government," not just nuclear opponents but every kind of dissident group - liberals, right-wingers, individuals of every persuasion. They recommend use of wiretaps, informers, agents, indeed any and every kind of information gathering resources the government has at its disposal through the intelligence community. More incredible than this dimension of increase of intelligence gathering is the final discussion of use of "third degree interrogation techniques." The euphemism refers, of course, to torture just as the nuclear industry's use of the term "sunshine units" refers to radiation amounts. Though carefully defining torture as illegal, the study concludes that ultimately "the American public could care less" about such illegality if they thought the government was acting in their best interests. An amazing document, even more ironic since I am answering this question in South Carolina, home of the proposed plutonium facility at Barnwell and the Savanah River Bomb Plant, sure to be one of the most heavily saturated areas of citizen surveillance and information monitoring. I cannot over-emphasize the fact that they are talking about a level of control that will affect all segments of the society.

Q: Has the Barnwell facility taken on crucial significance to the national anti-nuclear movement and how will this national focus take shape?

A: Much to the surprise of a lot of people in S.C., there are people all over the country hip to the fact that Barnwell exists, that Barnwell is a great problem. I would say that the Sierra Club, Friends of the Earth, Audubon Society, Critical Mass, National Wildlife Federation; Natural Resource Defense Council, Union of Concerned Scientists, and others are all quite cognizant of the fact that if there are any two issues in the United States right now focusing on nuclear, it is the Barnwell Reprocessing and Waste Facility and the Clinch River Fast Breeder Reactor. In addition to these large national organizations, there are small groups that are also aware that Barnwell is the "jugular" of the entire nuclear industry. When and if the people here can stop Barnwell from being licensed and from operating, you will see the industry go through a giant shock. They need this place to dump their wastes. The point is that the utilities should pay the bill for disposing of their wastes - but they don't, the federal government does - and we know who pays for that. This growing opposition to nuclear waste reprocessing and to waste disposal will definitely center around Barnwell. Many people understand these relation-ships; more are understanding them every day. Many sincere people in this state have been used. Facts have been misrepresented to them by large corporations and utilities whose stockholders profit from certain types of processes. The federal government and sometimes a state government then takes over and we must pay the ultimate bill - not only with our tax dollars but with exposure to *real* health dangers and increasing societal control. But the people here are waking up and I sense a real uneasiness on their part. These plants were here long before people were shown the facts. We must remember that Barnwell is as critical to the people of Alabama, Texas, California, New England, Florida, and Washington, as it is to the people of South Carolina. And I think that a strong willingness to adopt tactics of non-violent civil disobedience to confront nuclear power proliferation is emerging nationwide. If a national call were to be made by local citizen groups here, saying we've tried everything - we've gone through the courts - and now it's up to the citizens to take whatever responsible action is necessary to stop the operation of the plant, I think you would be surprised by the thousands of people who would come here to lend their solidarity to a situation whose importance grows every day. My anti-nuke work started in Montague, Mass., but I was born and lived in Orangeburg for the first six years of my life.

events & entertainment

Edited by Venson Steadman

Feb. 11-18

TELEVISION

SUNDAY, FEB. 13

5 p.m. "Festival of Lively Arts For Young People." Michael Tilson Thomas conducts the New York Philharmonic in a Young People's Concert of Rossini, Handel, and Stravinsky. (Channel 19)

8 - Movie "2001: A Space Odyssey." Stanley Kubrick trips out on lyrical space death in a pretty and utterly vacuous cult movie about a trip to Jupiter. Keir Dullea and Gary Lockwood are the human actors, but Hal 9000 stars as the computer with personality. 3 hrs. (Channel 10)

9 - "Oscar's Best Movies." Snippets from the 48 Academy Award winning films. (Channel 25)

MONDAY, FEB. 14

8 p.m. - "Be My Valentine Charlie Brown." Valentine's Day Peanuts special. (Channel 19)

8 - Special. Local station WIS will look at the S. C. blue laws. (Channel 10)

TUESDAY, FEB. 15

8 p.m. National Geographic Special. "The New Indians" shows today's Indian descendants trying to preserve their heritage. (Channel 35)

9:30 - Movie. The Cinematic Eye will present "Pygmalion," the higly praised 1938 Rank Studio version of the Shaw classic. Wendy Hiller, Leslie Howard, Wilfrid Lawson, and Scott Sunderland. (Channel 35)

WEDNESDAY, FEB. 16

10 p.m. - Tom Wolfe's Los Angeles. Sketches and commentary on L. A. by satirist Tom Wolfe. (Channel 35)

10 - Tales of the Unexpected. New horror-anthology type program. (Channel 10)

1 - Tomorrow. James Dickey will be one of Tom Synder's guests. (Channel 10)

James Dickey

THURSDAY, FEB. 17

9 p.m. Drama. "The War Widow" is about two women who meet and share a relationship on the home front during World War I. (Channel 35)

SPECIALS

THE GIBBES PLANETARIUM is holding over its star show, "Space by the Tale" through the end of March. Show times are 2:30 and 4:30 on Saturdays and Sundays. Admission is 75 cents adults, 50 cents students. No children under six years of age will be admitted.

THE HARLEM GLOBETROTTERS bring their show to the Carolina Coliseum on Friday, Feb. 25 at 8 p.m. Tickets are $5.50, $4.50 and $3.50 — available from the Coliseum Box Office (777-5111) and standard outlets such as the Taylor Street Pharmacy.

FILM POET HILARY HARRIS will be presenting a retrospective of 20 years of his work in film in this month's program of the "Independent Filmmakers: Southern Circuit" series. Harris will show "Seaward the Great Ships," a 1962 Academy Award winning short, "Nine Variations on a Dance Theme," "The Nuer," about the natural rhythms and movement of a tribe of African people, and "Organism," a time lapse study of New York City. The program is Thursday night, Feb. 17 at 8 p.m. in the Trustees Gallery of the Museum. The front Museum door is going to be locked at night from now on so you will have to enter by the rear parking lot entrance.

Hillary Harris

MUSIC

Rock group Boston will be coming to the Coliseum on Thursday, Feb. 17 at 8 p.m. Tickets are $6 in advance, $7 on the day of the show.

Singer Johnny Cash will be bringing his stage show to Carolina Coliseum Feb. 12 at 8 p.m. It includes his wife, June Carter, and the Carter-Cash family. Ticket prices will be $7, $6, and $5.50, available by calling 777-5111.

LAWRENCE WELK fans will be able to see the personality and his entire troupe when they appear at the Carolina Coliseum on Monday, March 7 at 8 p.m. $7.50 tickets have been sold out although $6.50 and $5.50 seats are still available.

THE DUKE ELLINGTON ORCHESTRA with Mercer Ellington as conductor will be appearing at Carolina Inn for one night only on Saturday, Feb. 12 from 7:45 p.m. until midnight. It's in the Imperial Room of the hotel, and tickets are a price of $18 per couple.

THE WINTHROP COLLEGE School of Music will conduct music scholarship auditions Monday, Feb. 14, at noon in Recital Hall. The auditions are for scholarships to be awarded on a competitive basis for students planning to enter Winthrop as music majors in the fall of 1977. Scholarship applicants should be prepared to perform one or more selections of their choice which reflect the work they have accomplished. Vocal and keyboard applicants should present at least one work from memory. Winners will be selected by the faculty of the School of Music. Each full award will be for $700 to cover tuition costs for the 1977-78 school year. Further questions concerning the scholarship auditions can be answered by writing to: Dr. Jess Casey, Dean, School of Music, Winthrop College, Rock Hill, 29733 or telephone (803) 323-2255.

THE COLUMBIA PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA has a concert scheduled for Feb. 22 at 8 p.m. in Dreher Auditorium. Dr Arpad Darazs will conduct the orchestra in Beetoven, Shostakovich, Wagner, and Bizet. Tenor Gene Ferguson will be the soloist. For tickets contact the Columbia Music Festival at 771-6303; prices are $4.50 adults, $2.25 students.

THE CANADIAN OPERA COMPANY will be bringing its production of "La Boheme" to Clemson on Thursday, Feb. 17 at 8 p.m. Tickets are $3 adults, $1 children — available at the gate of Littlejohn Coliseum beginning 5 p.m. Thursday.

JERRY COKER, a well-known musician, composer, and author will be giving a regional jazz clinic at Clemson on Saturday, Feb. 26 at Tillman Hall Auditorium. Registration will be from 9 to 9:30 a.m. on Saturday; the clinic from 9 to 5. Cost is $2 per person and you are invited to bring instruments to the clinic and participate. For more information call 654-4493 or 656-3043.)

CLASSES

A parent training workshop, designed for parents whose children are experiencing special difficulties in their social and personal adjustment, will begin at USC in March. The sessions will deal with such problem areas as hyper-activity, low self-concept, under-achievement, poor self-control and aggressive behavior. Each parent group will meet for six weekly sessions from 6:30 to 8:30 p.m. on Tuesdays or Wednesdays. Parents must be able to attend all sessions. A $30 deposit will be charged, which will be refunded at the completion of all experimental procedures. Any parents interested in more information should call 777-4864.

A "Raku Workshop" will be held at the Richland Art School on Friday and Saturday, Feb. 11 and 12. The pottery instruction will be conducted from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. on both days by Jamie Davis, a leading S.C. artist who has had shows throughout the Southeast and in England. Fee is $10 per person. Reservations can be made by calling the Columbia Museum of Art at 799-2810 during its regular hours, 10 to 5 Tuesdays through Saturdays, and 2 to 6 on Sundays.

ART

A limited number of special grants will be offered through the S. C. Arts Commission to Southeastern non-profit arts organizations for projects which benefit S. C. art or artists. Applications must be postmarked not later than March 1; for information or forms contact the Grants Coordinator at the Arts Commission 829 Richland Street, Columbia, 29201 (phone: 803-758-3442.)

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CINEMA

ATLANTIC I THEATRE, 3220 Two Notch Road, 786-0790

"The Honeycup" is the first big feature with "The Hard Ones" coming on next. They start from 11 a.m. and are, of course, rated X.

ATLANTIC II THEATRE, 3220 Two Notch Road, 786-0790

"Devil's Ecstasy" plus "Nostalgia Blue." From 11.

CAROLINA THEATRE, 1223 Main Street, 252-8012

The very popular "Car Wash" stays for another week in Columbia. It's a musical set in a car wash with Richard Pryor, George Carlin, and other comedians headlined. R. 1, 3, 5, 7, and 9.

COLUMBIA EAST I THEATRE, 7369 Garner's Ferry Road, 776-0350

"Silver Streak." Bound for Chicago is the "AmRoad Silver Streak," a train filled with such characters as a high class art forger (Patrick McGoohan), a klutzy government agent in disguise (Ned Beatty), an art critic and his secretary (Jill Clayburgh), and spacy editor of gardening manuals (Gene Wilder). Given the premise and the hodge-podge nature of this comedy it threatens to be terrible, but turns out to be charming and appealing -- primarily because of the Colin Higgins script, loaded with vignettes of eccentric characters, and the gentle, romantic performance by Gene Wilder as a most unlikely action hero. There's also a manic injection of Richard Pryor toward the end of the movie. Rated PG. 2, 4, 6, 8, and 10.

COLUMBIA EAST II THEATRE, 7369 Garner's Ferry Road, 776-0350

"Carrie." Brian DePalma's best movie is a luscious fantasy on themes from high school: plain Carrie (Sissy Spacek) is ostracized by her classmates and mistreated by her mother and teachers. When she finally finds fulfilment at her dream prom, she is humiliated and destroys it. The movie takes off from the performances of Spacek and Piper Laurie as the fanatic mother, and DePalma has supplied a ripely tonge-in-cheek Gothic atmosphere to the melodramatic happenings; it's American Graffitti" as it might have been made by Edgar Allen Poe. R. Call about the showtimes.

DUTCH SQUARE NORTH THEATRE, Dutch Square Mall, 798-1110

"Never a Dull Moment" is Disney with the classic mouse mill short, "The Three Caballeros," on the same bill. G. Call about the feature times.

DUTCH SQUARE SOUTH THEATRE, Dutch Square Mall, 798-1110

"Network." Sidney Lumet directed, Paddy Chayevsky wrote this supposedly wacky fantasy about a national TV network in which the lunatics (primarily Peter Finch as a looney anchorman) do indeed take over the asylum. It's got one of those all-star casts including Faye Dunaway, William Holden, Ned Beatty, and Robert Duvall. R. Call for times.

Faye Dunaway

FOX THEATRE, 1607 Main Street, 254-5212

"The Sentinel." More exorcism grue. Chris Sarandon, Ava Gardner, Christina Raines, Martin Balsam, Burgess Meredith, Sylvia Miles, and Eli Wallach. R. Call.

GAMECOCK THEATRE, Parkland Plaza Shopping Center, 796-0022

"The Seven Percent Solution" has lots of fans but you may find it a precious and unfunny version of what might happen if the famous Sigmund Freud met the even more famous Sherlock Holmes. Nicol Williamson snarls and bites at the camera as the detective and Alan Arkin, Robert Duvall, Laurence Olivier, Vanessa Redgrave, and Joel Grey are also on hand. PG. 2:15, 4:30 7, and 9:15.

GAMECOCK II THEATRE, Parkland Plaza Shopping Center, 796-0022

"In Search of Noah's Ark." A semi-documentary about a team looking for Biblical proof. G. Call.

JEFFERSON SQUARE THEATRE, Jefferson Square, Downtown, 254-6731

"A Star is Born." Barbra Streisand plays a love story with herself in this gambit to jerk audience tears by showing what noble sufferer she really is. Kris Kristofferson is incidentally on hand (and giving his best performance) as the washed-up superstar lover who launches Esther Hoffman to fame and glory, but it's Barbra's show and her ploys for the audience' sympathy toward the end of the picture mash the surprisingly good writing and direction by Frank Pierson. It's Streisand without the freshness that made her great. With Gary Busey, Paul Mazursky. PG. 1:15, 4, 6:45, and 9:30.

MIRACLE THEATRE, 1229 Main Street, 779-0826

"Cassanova." The life and times of the great lover as seen by Federico Fellini. The fact that the distributor is making the almost unprecedented move (for a foreign film) of debuting this picture simultaneously across the country suggests it may not be so hot, but any movie by Fellini is worth seeing and there's Donald Sutherland in the title role. Rated R, and the times will be 4 and 8 daily (the film is 3 hours which includes intermission.)

PALMETTO THEATRE, 1417 Main Street, 254-5800

"The Twilight's Last Gleaming." New Robert Aldrich thriller about political terrorists who take over a nuclear missile site. Burt Lancaster, Charles Durning, and many others star. 2, 4:30, 7, and 9:30.

PLAZA III THEATRE, 13223 Main Street, 254-0000

"The Enforcer." Clint Eastwood shoots up San Francisco on the way to wiping out a gang of terorists. Z-grade action. Tyne Daly, Bradford Dillman, Gary Robinson. R. Call.

RICHLAND MALL I THEATRE, Richland Mall, 782-2228

"The Town That Dreaded Sundown." A maniac killer is on the loose in Texarkana, Ark. and Ben Johnson is out to stop him. R. 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, and 9:30 with the 1:30 show dropping during the week.

RICHLAND MALL II THEATRE, Richland Mall, 782-2228

"The Search For Noah's Ark" plays here as well. G. 1, 3, 5, 7, and 9 with the first show dropping on the weekend. The late show here the 11th and 12th will be Ringo Starr in "That'll Be the Day."

THEATRE

YOU CAN SEE the Columbia College Follies, a collection of skits by Columbia College students, at the Porter Gymnasium on Friday, Feb. 11 at 8 p.m. Tickets are $1 at the door for adults and students; proceeds go to benefit a scholarship fund.

Neil Simon's "The Star Spangled Girl" will be the next play at Hiers Dinner Theatre beginning Feb. 11 and continuing through March 4. Tickets will be $10 for the show and a gourmet buffet supper. On the opening weekend there will be special entertainment during the meal: "Mystic Maria and her Mideastern Dancers" and "The Local Gentry Barbershop Quartet." For information or reservations call 771-4528.

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(1) Mini, Plain	1.30
(2) Mini, Sausage	1.40
(3) Mini, Ground Beef	1.40
(4) Mini, Ripe Olives	1.40
(5) Mini, Onions	1.40
(6) Mini, Pepperoni	1.40
(7) Mini, Mushrooms	1.50
(8) Mini, Italian Peppers	1.40
(9) Mini, Ham	1.40
(10) Mini, Anchovies	1.40
(11) Mini, Salami	1.40
(12) Mini, Bacon	1.40
Combination of Ingredients	
Mini, Combination of Two	1.55
Mini, Combination of Three	1.60
Mini, Combination of Four	1.65
Mini, Combination of Five	1.70
Mini, Combination of Six	1.75
Mini, Combination of Seven	1.80
Mini, Combination of Eight	1.85
Double Cheese .35	
Double Any One Ingredient	.35
SALADS	
Italian Salad	.75
Tossed Salad	.75
Choice of Dressing	

(Mighty) MEDIUM PIZZA 10 Inches

(1) Medium, Plain	2.30
(2) Medium, Sausage	2.40
(3) Medium, Ground Beef	2.40
(4) Medium, Onions	2.40
(5) Medium, Ripe Olives	2.40
(6) Medium, Pepperoni	2.40
(7) Medium, Mushrooms	2.50
(8) Medium, Italian Peppers	2.40
(9) Medium, Ham	2.40
(10) Medium, Anchovies	2.40
(11) Medium, Salami	2.40
(12) Medium, Bacon	2.40
Combination of Ingredients	
Medium, Combination of Two	2.55
Medium, Combination of Three	2.65
Medium, Combination of Four	2.80
Medium, Combination of Five	2.90
Medium, Combination of Six	3.00
Medium, Combination of Seven	3.10
Medium, Combination of Eight	3.20
Double Cheese .55	
Double Any One Ingredient	.55
Submarines	
Half	.75
Whole	1.50

(Monster) LARGE PIZZA 15 Inches

(1) Large, Plain	3.15
(2) Large, Sausage	3.30
(3) Large, Ground Beef	3.30
(4) Large, Onions	3.30
(5) Large, Ripe Olives	3.30
(6) Large, Pepperoni	3.30
(7) Large, Mushrooms	3.40
(8) Large, Italian Peppers	3.30
(9) Large, Ham	3.30
(10) Large, Anchovies	3.30
(11) Large, Salami	3.30
(12) Large, Bacon	3.30
Combination of Ingredients	
Large, Combination of Two	3.65
Large, Combination of Three	3.85
Large, Combination of Four	4.00
Large, Combination of Five	4.10
Large, Combination of Six	4.20
Large, Combination of Seven	4.25
Large, Combination of Eight	4.30
Double Cheese .85	
Double Any One Ingredient	.85

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Beer, Can	.60
Iced Tea	.25
Coffee	.25

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Legal Notices

SUMMONS
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
In The Richland County Court
Mattie Z. Welch,
Plaintiff,
-vs-
Dorse L. Welch,
Defendant.
TO: THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint in the above entitled action, a copy of which is hereby served upon you, and to serve your answer to the said Complaint upon the subscribers at their offices, 1338 Pickens Street, Columbia, South Carolina, within twenty (20) days after the service hereof; and if you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the said Complaint.
Kneece, Kneece, & Freeman
Attorneys for the Plaintiff

Columbia, South Carolina
17th day of January, 1977

COMPLAINT
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
In The Richland County Court
Mattie Z. Welch,
Plaintiff,
vs.
Dorse L. Welch,
Defendant.

The Plaintiff, above named, would respectfully show unto the court:

1. That the Plaintiff and Defendant are citizens and residents of the County of Richland, State of South Carolina, andlast resided in said county and state for at least one (1) year prior to the commencement action.

2. That Plaintiff and Defendant were married each to the other on or about September 16, 1965, in Columbia, South Carolina, and out of this marriage no children have been born.

3. That the Defendant has become a habitual user of drugs to such an extent that the Plaintiffrmed and believes that she is entitled to a divorce, a vinculo matrimonii, upon the statutory grounds of Habitual Drunkenness.

4. Plaintiff is informed and believes that the Defendant should be restrained and enjoined from molesting, harrassing or in any way intefering with the Plaintiff. Plaintiff is further informed and believes that the Defendant should be required to vacate the premises at 613 Duke Avenue until further Order of this Court.

5. That there has been no collusion between the parties for the purpose of bringing this action.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays:
(a) That this Court grant a divorce, a vinculo matrimonii, upon the statutory grounds of Habitual Drunkenness.
(b) That the Defendant be enjoined and restrained from interfering with, molesting or harrassing the Plaintiff.
(c) That the Defendant vacate the premises known as 613 Duke Avenue until further Order of this Court.
(d) For such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.
Kneece, Kneece & Freeman
Attorneys for the Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
17th day of January, 1977
2/11

SUMMONS
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE RICHLAND COUNTY COURT
Union Oil Company,
Plaintiff,
vs.
Charles A. Webster, Jr.,
Defendant.
TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint in this action, of which a copy is herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said Complaint on the subscriber at his office, 1412 Bull Street, Columbia, South Carolina, within twenty (20) days after the service thereof, exclusive of the date of such service and if you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the Complaint.
Craig S. Kelly
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, S.C.
Dec. 3, 1976
2/18/77

NOTICE
TO: THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:

YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the original Summons and Complaint in the above entitled action were filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County, the object and prayer of which is to obtain relief specified in the Complaint.
Craig S. Kelly
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, S.C.
Dec. 3, 1976
2/18/77

C & S NATIONAL BANK OF SOUTH CAROLINA,
Plaintiff,
vs.
Charles M. Marsh,
Defendant.
TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint in this action, of which a copy is herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said Complaint on the subscriber at his office, 1412 Bull Street, Columbia, South Carolina, within twenty (20) days after the service thereof, exclusive of the date of such service and if you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the Complaint.
Craig S. Kelly
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, S.C.
Dec. 3, 1976
2/18/77

NOTICE
TO: THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:

YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the original Summons and Complaint in the above captioned action were filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County, the object and prayer of which is to obtain relief specified in the Complaint.
CRAIG S. KELLY
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, S.C.
Dec. 3, 1976
2/18/77

SUMMONS
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE RICHLAND COUNTY COURT
Cislyn Julianna Kassie,
Plaintiff
-vs-
Dennis Katumal Kassie,
Defendant.
TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint in this action, of which a copy is herewith served upon you and to serve a copy of your answer to the said Complaint on the subscriber, at his office, 1136 Washington Street, Suite 401, Columbia, S.C. 29201, within twenty (20) days after service hereof, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said Complaint.
W. DAVIES MERRY, III
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, S.C.
Dec. 28, 1976
2/18/77

NOTICE
TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:

Take notice that the Summons in the above-entitled action, of which the foregoing is a copy, together with the Complaint attached, was duly filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County on the 28th day of December, 1976, the object and prayer of which is to obtain a Decree of Divorce a vinculo matrimonii.
W. DAVIES MERRY, III
Attorney for Plaintiff
2/18/77

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Roy V. Cowart, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Opal Mary Cowart,
Administratrix
6356 Percival Road
Columbia, S.C. 29206
Columbia, S.C.
February 8, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Mary C. Weston, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
The South Carolina
National Bank, Executor
P.O. Box 168
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
February 7, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that B.J. Taylor, Administrator of the estate of Lula F. Taylor, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 10th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
February 8, 1977
3/4

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Ella Mae Lipka, Executrix of the estate of Tony Peter Lipka, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 10th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
February 8, 1977
3/4

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Arastine Allen, Administratrix of the estate of Veronica Lynn Allen, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 7th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
February 4, 1977
3/4

MAIL-IN FORM FOR CLASSIFIED ADS

DEADLINE - TUES. 4 P.M.

SEND PAYMENT & AD TO.....
OSCEOLA
P.O. BOX 5033
COLA. S.C. 29250

NO. OF WORDS _____

NO. OF ISSUES _____

PAYMENT SENT $_____

PAYMENT MUST BE SENT WITH AD, NO EXCEPTIONS

Sample Word Count

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Wanted	S.C.	Tobacco	Leafs	J.J.	Doe		100	Main	St.	

RATE CHART

MINIMUM $1.75 ON ANY AD

Number of Issues	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six
Up to 20 words	1.75	3.05	4.43	5.62	6.93	8.21
21 - 25 words	2.20	3.82	5.54	7.02	8.69	10.26
26 - 30 words	2.64	4.59	6.65	8.42	10.40	12.37
31 - 35 words	3.07	5.35	7.72	9.82	12.11	14.36
36 - 40 words	3.51	6.10	8.86	11.23	13.86	16.42
41 - 45 words	3.95	6.88	9.96	12.64	15.62	18.47
46 - 50 words	4.39	7.65	11.07	14.04	17.82	20.57
51 - 55 words	4.82	8.59	12.15	15.44	19.04	22.57
56 - 60 words	5.27	9.16	13.26	16.85	20.79	24.62
61 - 65 words	5.71	9.94	14.39	18.25	22.55	26.73
66 - 70 words	6.15	10.69	15.50	19.66	24.30	28.78
71 - 75 words	6.58	11.45	16.58	21.06	25.97	

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COLUMBIA MALL $31,500 VA/FHA Attractive 3 bedroom brick, two full baths, carport and fenced yard. Very clean well kept home. The best schools and only minutes to the new shopping mall. Ask for John Curry at 799-9391. Hunter Realty.

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I NEED AN Assistant. Nationally known wholesale needs a person past 25 for supervising and training other people. $8,000.00 to $10,000.00 possible first year. Call Mr. King for interview at 799-5872, Mon. thru Fri.

ONLY $42,500 VA
FIREPLACE!
A BEAUTIFUL BUY!
Brick entrance walls to this lovely 3 bedroom 7½ room brick, 2 full baths, central air, paneled den, utility space, patio, sunken living room, 2 car carport - other features. Dial 799-9391. Ask for John Curry.

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ONLY $33,250 VA
4 BEDROOMS
100% GI LOAN
Nee 4 bedrooms, a beautiful sunken den, lovely kitchen with built-ins, carpeted, 2 full baths, carport, central air. 8% financing for Veteran. Seller to pay closing cost. Dial 799-9391. Ask for John Curry.

EDENWOOD - 14 PTS.
Extra low 8% financing on this outstanding 3 bedroom 7 room brick. Already appraised at $38,000. No closing cost. Beautiful yard, 2 full baths, central air, many built-ins, plush carpet, nothing down for Vet! Just compare! We'll talk trade too! Dial 799-9391. Ask for John Curry. Hunter Realty.

GOOD MECHANIC, Complete Tune-ups - Brakes, Muffler Jobs, Our Specialty Your place or mine 787-4811. Also paint & body work with outstanding creative paint jobs when desired.

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Legal Notices

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Hiram C. Fuller, Jr., Administrator of the estate of Hiram C. Fuller, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 9th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

February 7, 1977
3/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that First Citizens Bank & Trust Company, Executor of the estate of Louis J. Pappas, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 9th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

February 8, 1977
3/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Claude Jones, Administrator of the estate of Mary Jones, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 10th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

February 8, 1977
3/4

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS J. Frank Eargle has applied to me for Letters of Administration CTA on the estate of Homer L. Eargle, deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 22nd day of February 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 7th day of February, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

2/18

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Charles Henry Duke, Jr., has applied to me for Letter of Administration on the estate of Eliza Christine D. Adams deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 22nd day of February 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 7th day of February, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

2/18

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Ovie Marie Thelen, has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Leo C. Thelen deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 22nd day of February 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 7th day of February, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Junior R. Bouknight, Executor of the estate of Sadie C. Bouknight, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 25th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 25, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Angeleen G. Hunter, Executrix of the estate of E. W. Galloway, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 25th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 25, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Richardeen Garvin, Administratrix of the estate of Herbert Lee Garvin, Sr., Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 25th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 25, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Eugene H. Spearman and John A. Knight, Administrators of the estate of Ella Felicia Spearman, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 24th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 24, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Lee Sutton, Administrator of the estate of Annie Pearl Williams, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 24th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 24, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that May Rhodes Davis, Executrix of the estate of Raymond Enright Davis, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 21st day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 21, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Robert W. Streeter, Executor of the estate of Lillian E. Streeter, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 21st day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 21, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Edna H. Carter, Executrix of the estate of Clarence R. Carter, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 21st day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 21, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Ione McMillan, Executrix of the esate of Robert C. McMillan, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 3rd day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

February 3, 1977
3/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Elizabeth Watson Noble, Guardian of the estate of Reginald (Rage) Noble, Minor has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 4th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

February 2, 1977
3/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Una Mae Hall, Administratrix of the estate of Lennes Harvey Hall, Sr., Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 7th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

February 3, 1977
3/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that John W. Etters, Guardian of the estate of Tracie Elise Etters, Minor has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 9th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

February 7, 1977
3/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that John W. Etters, Guardian of the estate of John Ford Etters, Minor has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 9th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

February 7, 1977
3/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Ida Jenkins Wallace, Executrix of the estate of Frances W. Jenkins, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 7th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

February 4, 1977
3/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that David F. King, Jr., Administrator of the estate of Mary W. King, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 7th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

February 4, 1977
3/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Laconia Lee, Executrix of the estate of Johnnie W. Lee, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 7th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

February 4, 1977
3/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Marie McDonald, Executrix of the estate of Willie McDonald, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 7th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

February 4, 1977
3/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Ray W. Hook, Executor of the estate of William Brozovitz, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 9th day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

February 7, 1977
3/4

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Ethel Heath Amick, Executrix of the estate of Larry Monroe Amick, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 3rd day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

February 1, 1977
3/4

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS William David Roof has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Fred B. Brandon deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 17th day of February 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 2nd day of February, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

2/18

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Wilhelmenia Dix has applied to me for Letters of Administration CTA on the estate of Reed Dix deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 16th day of February 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 1st day of February, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

2/18

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Edna Williams has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Ora S. Williams deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 18th day of February 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 3rd day of February, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

2/18

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Harry E. Hartley has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Warren F. Ridgeway deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 22nd day of February 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 7th day of February, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Sarah Garrison Diamond, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

John M. Diamond,
Executor
c/o James C. Leventis,
Attorney
901 Barringer Bldg.
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
January 19, 1977
2/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Victor L. McDaniel, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Hazel Mizzell McDaniel,
Executrix
19 Fishers Mill Road
Columbia, S.C. 29206

Columbia, S.C.
January 21, 1977
2/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Dorothy S. Rummans, Executrix of the estate of Fred Sample, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 24th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 24, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Lee Sutton, Administrator of the estate of Sallie Mae Bright, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 24th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 24, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Shirley Bonnett, Administratrix of the estate of Sammie Williams, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 28th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 27, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Joseph N. Crumpton, Executor of the estate of Albert Gibson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 7th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S. C.

January 5, 1977
2/1

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Russell O. David, Jr., Administrator of the estate of Margaret T. David, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 21st day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 19, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Billy Boyd Thompson, Executor of the estate of Alice Lewis Thompson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 21st day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 21, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Carl J. Frederick, Administrator of the estate of Ethel Lee Hart, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 21st day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 20, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Mattie L. Reed, Executrix of the estate of George H. Reed, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 21st day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 20, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Willoughby J. Dixon, Executor of the estate of Anne H. Dixon, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 21st day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 20, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Stella J. Hawkins, Administratrix of the estate of Thomas H. Hawkins, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 21st day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 19, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Gladys W. Green, Guardian of the estate of Sharon Patricia Green, Minor, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 21st day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 19, 1977
2/18

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Gladys W. Green, Guardian of the estate of Virginia Marie Green, Minor has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 21st day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 19, 1977
2/18

Legal Notices

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Thomas T. Moore, Administrator of the estate of Oliver S. Woodward, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 24th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 24, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Robert Lee Davis, Jr., Administrator of the estate of Janie Barrett Davis aka Janie Barrett, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 25th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 25, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Barbara Y. Seymour, Administratrix of the estate of Sara B. Youngblood, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 25th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 25, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Woodrow W. Davis, Executor of the esate of Helen B. Davis, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 25th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 25, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that T. Olin Bryant and Hazel L. Reynolds, Administrators of the estate of George E. Phillips, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrators; and that the 28th day of ebruary 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 27, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that John Pope Boineau, Executor of the estate of Katharine Edwards Boineau, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 28th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 27, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Joan M. Quick, Administratrix of the estate of Fred L. Quick, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 28th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 27, 1977

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Charles Peoples, Administrator of the estate of Joseph Peoples, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 21st day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 19, 1977

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Joseph Friday has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Floyd Stanley Durham deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 14th day of February 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 28th day of January, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

2/11

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richalnd County

WHEREAS Willie R. Shirah has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Annie Mae Shirah deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 9th day of February 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 25th day of January, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

2/11

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Edna Mae Butts has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of John Allen Butts deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 11th day of February 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 27th day of February, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

2/11

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Dorothy N. Crump has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Ivy P. Herrington, III deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 11th day of February 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 27th day of January, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

2/11

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Ida E. Fay has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of John R. Fay deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 14th day of February 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 28th day of January, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that William H. Moore, Jr., Guardian of the estate of William H. Moore, III, Minor has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 28th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 26, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Bernice Doctor Guardian of the estate of Wygeana Doctor, Minor has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 25th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 25, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Hattie B. Redding, Executrix of the estate of Floyd Redding, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 24th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 24, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that George N. Kemp, Testamentary Guardian of the estate of Trust under will of Colette A. Spencer, Deceased, for John N. Kemp, and Joseph Kemp, Minors has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 3rd day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

February 1, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that T. Raymond Permenter, Executor of the estate of Alma Ray Permenter, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 28th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 28, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Ethel Elizabeth Elkin, Executrix of the estate of Heyward Weston Elkin, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 28th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 28, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Lucy Shiver, Administratrix of the estate of Peter Shiver, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 2nd day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 31, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Bertha M. Hazelwood, Executrix of the estate of Wendell H. Hazelwood, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 2nd day of March 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

January 31, 1977
2/25

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Gladys Whitlock has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Keith Wayne Whitlock deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 16th day of February 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 31st day of January, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

2/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Arthur W. Todd, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Verlie C. Todd,
Administratrix
830 South Kilbourne Rd.
Columbia, S.C. 29205

January 31, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Jennifer Lynn Jackson, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Oscar W. Jackson, Jr.,
Administrator
c/o John D. McLeod, Atty.
P.O. Box 263
Winnsboro, S.C. 29180

January 31, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Erin S. Kohn, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

A. Hart Kohn, Jr. and
Hal Kohn, Jr., Executors
c/o A.B. Wise, Attorney
Barringer Building
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
January 25, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Clara Silvernail, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Richard G. Silvernail,
Executor
1103 Fairwood Drive
Columbia, S.C. 29209

Columbia, S.C.
January 25, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of J.W. Jay, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Ida H. Jay, Executrix
c/o S. Rhea Haskell, Atty.
1223 Washington Street
Columbia, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
January 25, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Daniel Praete, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Charlotte S. Praete,
Executrix
c/o Isadore S. Bernstein,
Attorney
1019 Assembly Street
Columbia, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
January 25, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Arthur J. Collins, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Jennie K. Collins,
Executrix
c/o Thomas d. Broadwater,
Sr., Attorney
1900 Taylor Street
Columbia, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
January 25, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Robert I. Sumwalt, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

First National Bank of
South Carolina, Executor
P.O. Box 111
Columbia, S.C. 29202

Columbia, S.C.
January 26, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Gerald H. Preacher, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Frances Parker Preacher,
Executrix
c/o Going & Going, Attys.,
900 SCN 1122 Lady Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
January 26, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Lemuel R. Johnson, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Margaret W. Johnson,
Executrix
3018 Stepp Drive
Columbia, S.C. 29204

Columbia, S.C.
January 26, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Peter Paul Corley, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Gladys Corley,
Administratrix
c/o Dallas D. Ball, Atty.
1412 Barnwell Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
January 25, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Forrest Eugene Thrailkill, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Shelton W. Thrailkill,
Administrator
c/o Dalton H. Watkins,
Attorney
1338 Main St., Suite 402
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
January 27, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Irby H. Walker, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Katie R. Walker, Executrix
Route 1
Lugoff, S.C. 29078

Columbia, S.C.
January 27, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Marie Keels Lucas, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Joseph Keels, Sr., Executor
7333 Sara Drive
Columbia, S.C. 29204

Columbia, S.C.
January 27, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the etate of Wesley Mangum, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Inez Mangum Elliott,
Administratrix CTA
1304 McDuffie Street
Columbia, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
January 27, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of James A. Bright, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Alma R. Bright, Executrix
c/o Ray M. Seigler, Atty.
1735 St. Julian Place
Columbia, S.C. 29204

Columbia, S.C.
January 27, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against thé estate of John Everett Bouknight, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Johnny L. Bouknight,
Executor
Route 1, Box 6
Irmo, S.C. 29063

Columbia, S.C.
January 27, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Marie S. Rush, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

William E. Rush and James
S. Rush, Executors
727 Spring Lake Road
Columbia, S.C. 29206

Columbia, S.C.
January 27, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mary Brown Richardson, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Isabelle Middleton,
Administratrix
c/o Thomas D. Broadwater
Attorney
1900 Taylor Street
Columbia, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
January 28, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Laura Beatrice Perry Harvey deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

I.P. Stanback and Gladys
Harvey Patterson,
Executors
c/o Mark L. Archer, Atty.
P.O. Box 1792
Columbia, S.C. 29202

Columbia, S.C.
January 28, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Ethel K. Sharpe Blair, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

John L. Sharpe, Jr.,
Executor
c/o Augustus T. Graydon,
Attorney
1225 Washington Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
January 31, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Paul C. Zweimiller, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Donna M. Zweimiller,
Executrix
6604 Eastbrook Drive
Columbia, S.C. 29206

Columbia, S.C.
January 28, 1977
2/18

Legal Notices

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of James Kirby Hines, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Claudia C. Godwin,
Executrix
c/o William H. Townsend,
Attorney
P.O. Drawer 447
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
January 24, 1977
2/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Isaac S. Savitz, Sr., deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Isaac S. Savitz, Jr.,
Executor
c/o Thomas T. Moore, Atty.
P.O. Box 944
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
January 24, 1977
2/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Judson A. Roof, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Ruby V. Roof, Executrix
c/o C. Joseph Roof, Atty.
P.O. Box 1516
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
January 21, 1977
2/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Rhett G. Cooper, Sr., deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Virginia G. Cooper,
Executrix
c/o Albert J. Dooley, Atty.
218 E. Main Street
Lexington, S.C. 29072
Columbia, S.C.
January 20, 1977
2/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Henry Jackson Pugh, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Essie Scott Pugh,
Administratrix
c/o William C. Ouzts, Atty.
P.O. Box 574
Columbia, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
January 20, 1977
2/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Harold Bodie, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Eunice J. Bodie, Executrix
1219 Deerwood Drive
Columbia, S.C. 29205
Columbia, S.C.
January 18, 1977
2/11

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of R. Preston Wages, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Ivey Lewis Wages,
Executor
Route 2, Box 176
Lugoff, S.C. 29078
Columbia, S.C.
January 19, 1977
2/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Barbara Seabrook, Executrix of the estate of Anita Grannis, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 21st day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
January 19, 1977
2/18

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Betty E. Roach, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Demetra A. Brown,
Executrix
c/o Stanley G. Freeman,
Attorney
1338 Pickens St.
Columbia, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
January 19, 1977
2/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that James W. Rion, Administrator CTA of the estate of LeRoy Snelgrove, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 17th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
January 17, 1977
2/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that John M. Wagner, Executor of the estate of Margaret M. Wagner, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 17th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
January 17, 1977
2/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Ivon Redmon, Administratrix of the estate of Thomas Thurman Redmon, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 17th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
January 17, 1977
2/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Dorothy C. Sieling, Administratrix of the estate of August J. Meran, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 17th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
January 17, 1977
2/11

SUMMONS

State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE COUNTY COURT
JACKIE ANNDRA LIGE,
Plaintiff,
-vs-
ROSE MARY GAINES LIGE,
Defendant.

TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the complaint in this action, of which a copy is herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your answer to said complaint on the subscribers at their offices 924 Hampton Street, Columbia, South Carolina within twenty (20) days after the service hereof; exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the complaint within the time aforesaid the plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

JENKINS, PERRY &
PRIDE
ROBERT L. HALLMAN,
JR.
Attorneys for Plaintiff.
Columbia, S.C.
January 27, 1977.

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Summons and Complaint in this action is on file in the office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County, South Carolina, the object and prayer of which is to obtain the relief stated in the complaint.

JENKINS, PERRY &
PRIDE
ROBERT L. HALLMAN,
JR.
Attorneys for Plaintiff.
Columbia, S.C.
January 27, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mary Jane Drayton, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Susie Mae Cureton,
Executrix
532 Romford Road
Columbia, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
February 2, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Shirley Ann Winter Levy deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Harry Samuel Levy,
Executor
c/o Melton Kligman, Atty.
1408 Bull Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
February 1, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of James H. Laverne, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Margaret F. Laverne,
Executrix
c/o Edmund H. Monteith,
Attorney
P.O. Box 154
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
February 3, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Pearl Lindler Leitzsey, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Claude l. Leitzsey, Executor
c/o Gary R. Daves,
Attorney
1712 St. Julian Place
Columbia, S.C. 29204
Columbia, S.C.
February 3, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Lois E. Dalton, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Kirke B. Dalton, Executor
c/o Jack F. McGuinn, Atty.
1610 Bull Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
February 3, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Joseph Bethea Reynolds, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Miriam Coker Reynolds,
Executor
c/o Wise, Wise & Shealy,
Attorneys
P.O. Box 1637
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
February 4, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Anthony M. Scott, Sr., deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Bertha G. Scott, Admn.
Route 2, Box 106
Eastover, S.C. 29044
Columbia, S.C.
February 4, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Margaret J. Flowers, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Calton F. Flowers, Jr.,
Executor
1620 Edgehill Road
Columbia, S.C. 29204
Columbia, S.C.
February 4, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Freddie J. Bowers, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Lucille R. Bowers,
Executrix
4329 Kilbourne Road
Columbia, S.C. 29206
Columbia, S.C.
February 7, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Elizabeth Sherrerd Wingfield Coker, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Emerson Forte Wolfe, I,
Executor
c/o Alexander M. Sanders,
Jr., Attorney
P.O. Box 11252
Columbia, S.C. 29211
Columbia, S.C.
February 7, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Thomas Murphy, Jr. deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Betty Sue Murphy,
Executrix
c/o Harold L. Swafford,
Esquire
1413 Calhoun Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
February 4, 1977
2/25

ESATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mary Watson, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Jacob F. Watson, Executor
1908 Forest Drive
Camden, S.C. 29020
Columbia, S.C.
February 7, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of William Edwards Hancock, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

William E. Hancock, Jr. and
Martha E. Hancock,
Executors
c/o Julian J. Nexsen, Atty.
First National Bank, 12th
Floor, Main at Washington
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
February 4, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Hutto Utsey deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Ruby T. Utsey, Executrix
Route 4
Hopkins, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
February 1, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mary Hopkins Weston, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Christian Tucker Weston,
Jr. and English Hopkins
Weston, Executors
c/o Thomas E. McCutchen,
Attorney
P.O. Drawer 11268
Columbia, S.C. 29211
Columbia, S.C.
January 31, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Ramon L. (Prado) Romo, Jr., deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Ramon L. Romo, Sr.,
Administrator
c/o Thomas H. Curlee, Atty.
P.O. Box 11548
Columbia, S.C. 29211
Columbia, S.C.
February 2, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of J. Holbrook Williams, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

J. Holbrook Williams, Jr.
and Carolyn W. (Causey)
North, Executors
c/o Jack W. Tompkins, Jr.
Attorney
6666 Two Notch Road
Columbia, S.C. 29204
Columbia, S.C.
February 2, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of John Marion Corn, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Gertrude Couse Titlow
Corn, Administrator
c/o Allen E. Fulmer, Atty.
1419 Bull Street
Columbia, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
February 2, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Jesse E. Evans, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

George Evans, Admn.
c/o Johnson, Toal &
Battiste, Attorneys
P.O. Box 1431
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
February 2, 1977
2/25

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Beatrice M. Burgess, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Hannibal B. Burgess,
Administrator
104 Miriam Avenue
Columbia, S.C. 29203
Columbia, S.C.
February 3, 1977
2/25

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Mrs. R. E. Swindler, Guardian of the estate of Jenny Melissa Smith, Minor, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 14th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
January 14, 1977
2/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Charles E. Potts, Executor of the estate of Leila Parris Potts, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 14th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
January 14, 1977
2/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Lamar P. Brown, Administrator of the estate of Raymond F. Schultz, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 14th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
January 14, 1977
2/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Ellie W. Howard, Guardian of the estate of Robert T. Howard, Minor, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 14th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
January 12, 1977
2/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Elizabeth K. Gossett, Executrix of the estate of William David Gossett, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 11th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
January 11, 1977
2/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Sarah M. Dawsey, Executrix of the estate of Cyrus B. Dawsey, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 11th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
January 11, 1977
2/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Alma Jean Slider, Executrix of the estate of Howard Benjamin Slider, Jr., Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 11th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
January 11, 1977
2/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Beverly Wilds Gillespie, Executrix of the estate of William L. Gillespie, Jr., Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 11th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
January 11, 1977
2/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Wallace Roy Stewart, Committee of the estate of Jewell West Stewart, NCM has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Committee; and that the 11th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
Richland County, S.C.
January 11, 1977
2/11

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Arthur E. Bartsch, Executor of the estate of Bertha A. Bartsch, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 11th day of February 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
January 11, 1977
2/11

television

The prime time version

by Venson Steadman

A college English teacher of mine once said something that I thought striking: if Shakespeare were to write one of his tragedies set in modern day America, the subject would not be John Kennedy, the obvious choice, but Richard Nixon. Kennedy, after all, was too good to be true -- handsome, witty, learned, a specimen of patrician perfection. And he died romantically young, so young that we have only an inkling of what kind of president, and man, he might have become in the long term. He was about as dramatic as Robert Redford.

Nixon, on the other hand, is the very stuff of tragedy: a character seething with flaws yet whose office and to a certain extent imagination (after all, the opening of China, even if political grandstanding, showed a certain flair), gave him tragic stature. We may have all hated Nixon while he was around, but now that he's gone he seems rather interesting; the heightening that goes with drama and the encompassing humanism that goes with tragedy could transform his story into theatre of Shakespearian calibre, a kind of cross between Richard II, the self-deluded play actor, and Richard III, the Machiavellian villain.

I bring this up because there's a new tube trend toward putting history into the fictional form of TV movies, and the filmmakers are blowing it. They are finally getting around to some great subjects, but they are seeing in the often seedy American past, not the opportunity for character revelation, but the same cliches and stereotypes that TV has been running on since the beginning. Two recent examples are "Roots" and "Tail Gunner Joe."

"Roots," as surely everyone knows by now, has become a "phenomenon." More people watched it than any other television show in history. Teachers teach it. Newspaper editorials laud it. The newsmagazines report its cultural significance. Even Eric Sevareid had something to say about it.

Well, I'm not going to commit the boredom of another essay on the "Roots" phenomenon, but the "Roots" phenomenon phenomenon is rathe intriguing. Usually the editorials in praise of the series begin by apologizing for it. "You can find fault with the artistic quality of 'Roots,'" opened TV Guide. "Forget the occasional hokiness, the inaccuracies," concluded The Charlotte Observer. The message was that the fact that "Roots" was cruddy didn't really matter; 130 million people watched a show about slavery so it had to be a good thing.

But perhaps it does matter. When you come right down to it, "Roots" was commercial as hell -- another clever audience ploy on the part of ABC -- and took no chances. The noble, mistreated heros and the Simon Legree villains were cop-outs to the audience as

La Var Burton in "Roots"

Boyle as "Tail Gunner Joe"

surely as any episode of "Police Woman." The shows I saw were cheaply made and, with the outstanding exception of Ben Vereen, perfunctorily acted. Indeed, at the heart of this sociological phenomenon bringing America and its editorial writers into one euphoric whole was simply another sleazy second rate television show. "Roots" made people more *aware* of the past, but it didn't really *tell* them anything about it that they shouldn't have learned in the course of a public school education.

So despite the commentators who pooh pooh art and dramatic truth, it seems to me that the real question is not why "Roots" was such a big hit -- that's obvious. The question is what would have happened if the network had trusted the public with some of the psychological and social subtleties of this most complex episode in all American history -- what Faulkner considered to be the great guilt dogging all Southerners. Would audiences have watched as faithfully if the story had opened in a real Africa rather than a preposterous demi-paradise, if Kunte had been something less than a fallen philospher king, if the plantation owners had at least a couple of redeeming qualities, if the oppressed blacks had at least a couple of bad ones? (Oliver Haley must be quite a guy to have such sterling ancestors).

Probably not. CBS tried to stick to the facts in its excellent "Autobiography of Miss Jane Pittman" and didn't light any fires under the Nielsens. Black history is a fantastic subject that cries out for a better dramatization than "Mandingo" or "Drum." Or "Roots," which wasn't that much different.

****

Speaking of cheaply made exploitations of history, last Sunday something called "Tail Gunner Joe" played on NBC. There have been previous TV and movie attempts to tell the story of the McCarthy era: the recent film, "The Front," rebroadcasts of the famous Edward R. Murrow expose, the CBS expose of itself: John Henry Faulk's "Fear on Trial" which was one of the best of these dramas. One of the worst was "Tail Gunner" in which such stars as John Forsythe, Patricia Neal, Burgess Meredith, Ned Beatty, Jean Stapleton, and Andrew Duggan tried to establish their liberalism by association with a hatchet job on old red baiter Joe. In their midst was Joe Boyle playing McCarthy as a meaner relative to Boyle's Frankenstein in the Mel Brooks film -- complete with gothic lighting and little vignettes of McCarthy harrassing innocent witnesses, drinking heavily alone, finally declining into violence and madness.

It's not just that the program was literally flaying a dead horse or that the irritatingly clean cut young woman reporter (Heather Menzies) who supplied the framing device (along with reaction shots of Forsythe, smugly sneering) kept elicitng such narration as, "he was in and out of the Bethesda Naval Hospital as often as his corner liquor store," but the tone of the program was so utterly self-righteous and one-sided that it kept nudging you into feeling sorry for ole Joe. After all, it was about a dozen big stars against one.

And while God knows newsreels of McCarthy show him to be if anything even uglier and more ferret-like than he was made to appear here, I can't help thinking that there is more of a story than just a weaselly little man -- just as my English teacher suggested about Nixon. After all, the McCarthy witch hunts had enormous consequences that are barely hinted at in the claustrophobic, Congress-bound TV version, plus, even if, as this program holds, "McCarthy means mediocre," there must have been more to his personality than is suggested in "Tail Gunner Joe." To have made a believable character out of McCarthy would have given this TV drama, focusing on him almost exclusively, some purpose; as it is it eludes the subject -- crassly exploits it.

The incredible success of "Roots" and possible success of "Tail Gunner Joe" suggest that before long the TV will be flooded with these history-based specials. Eventually they may even get around to doing Nixon, but if they do he'll probably be played by the likes of Lorne Greene or Lloyd Bridges -- two of the nastiest black hats in the "Roots" saga. TV has finally stumbled on some great material: however, to paraphrase Shakespeare, more art and less matter is called for. It's the dramatic skill, so irrelevant to those editorialists, and not subject that ultimately separated TV's best from business as usual. ■

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